M.Sc. Botany Semester - I

Paper-1.1 Biology and Diversity of Lower Plants

Maximum Marks 15

Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. Which algae is known as "Water net"?
- 2. Write an example of symbiotic algae?
- 3. What is algal bloom?
- 4. What is Heterothallism?
- 5. What do you understand by Mycorrhiza?

Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. Describe parasexuality.
- 7. Write economic importance of algae.

Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Write down the morphology, structure, reproduction and life history of *Morchella*.

M.Sc. Botany Semester - I

Paper-1.2 Pteridophyta, Gymnosperms and Paleobotany

Maximum Marks 15

Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. What is siphonostele?
- 2. Name living members of subdivision Psilopsida.
- 3. What is nature of stele of *Psilotum*?
- 4. Mansion the name of 4 heterosporous Pteridophytes.
- 5. Who proposed stellar theory in Pteridophytes?

Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

Write short notes on

- 6. Heterospory in Selaginella.
- 7. Seed habit in Pteridophytes.

Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Describe different types of stellar system found in Pteridophytes.

M.Sc. Botany Semester - I

Paper-1.3 Plant Physiology

Maximum Marks 15

Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. What is stomata?
- 2. What is Osmosis?
- 3. Define Diffusion.
- 4. Define Uniport and Symport.
- 5. Define photorespiration.

Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. Explain physicochemical properties of Water.
- 7. Explain water potential.

Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Explain stomatal regulation of transpiration.

M.Sc. Botany Semester - I

Paper-1.4 Microbiology and plant pathology

Maximum Marks 15

Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. When was bacteria discovered and by who?
- 2. Who discovered micoplasma?
- 3. What are prions?
- 4. Who discovered conjugation?
- 5. Who discovered transduction?

Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. Explain structure and composition of bacteriophage.
- 7. What is bacterial transformation?

Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Explain economic importance of bacteria.