### **Department of Botany**

### M.Sc. Botany Semester – III

#### **Paper-XI Plant Development and Reproduction**

Maximum Marks 15

#### Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. What are synergids?
- 2. What is orthotropus type of ovule?
- 3. Define caruncle.
- 4. Draw labelled diagram of pollnium.
- 5. What is tapetum?

#### Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. Explain homeotic mutants of Arabidopsis.
- 7. Explain microsporogenesis.

#### Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Describe development of female gametophyte.

### **Department of Botany**

M.Sc. Botany Semester – III

**Paper-XII Cytogenetics** 

Maximum Marks 15

#### Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. What are mutagens?
- 2. What is trisomy?
- 3. Define introns. .
- 4. Define linkage group.
- 5. What is C value paradox?

#### Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. Explain RNA Splicing.
- 7. What are introns? Explain their significance.

#### Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Define Operon. Explain regulation of gene expression in prokaryotes.

### **Department of Botany**

M.Sc. Botany Semester – III

Paper-XIII Taxonomy of Angiosperms

Maximum Marks 15

#### Very Short Questions (1 marks each)

- 1. Define Herbarium.
- 2. Give two characters of primitive angiosperm.
- 3. Describe Alpha taxonomy.
- 4. Define flora.
- 5. Describe species.

#### Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

Write short notes on the following

- 6. Taxonomic Keys
- 7. ICBN

#### Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Explain family Asteraceae with example. Give suitable floral diagram.

### **Department of Botany**

### M.Sc. Botany Semester – III

#### Paper-XIV (a) Advanced Plant Pathology - I

Maximum Marks 15

#### Very Short Questions (1 marks each)

- 1. Define virulence.
- 2. Who proposed Toxin hypothesis?
- 3. What is host specific toxin?

4. Which test method is used for detection of bacterial and viral pathogen during plant quarantine?

5. Who first used antibiotic against bacterial diseases?

#### Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. Write short note on disease resistance.
- 7. Write short note on SAR.

#### Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Write detail note on Flag smut of wheat.

### **Department of Botany**

M.Sc. Botany Semester – III

Paper-XIV (b) Advanced Plant Ecology – I

Maximum Marks 15

#### Very Short Questions (1 marks each)

1. Define Ecosystem. Name two types of ecosystem.

- 2 Define the term Biodiversity.
- 3 Name the biogeochemical cycles occurring in nature.
- 4 What is 3 R's strategy?
- 5 What do you mean by Non conventional energy sources? Give examples.

#### Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

Write a brief note on

6. Global warming

7. Air Pollution Act

#### Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Write a detail note on Environment Impact Assessment.