M.Sc. Botany Semester - IV

Paper-XVI Biotechnology and Biometrics

Maximum Marks 15

Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. Define totipotency.
- 2. Who have done first protoplast isolation?
- 3. What is cosmid?
- 4. What is formula of standard error?
- 5. Give example of two transgenic plants.

Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. What is somatic embryogenesis
- 7. Explain c DNA library.

Long answered question (5 marks each)

8. Explain tools and techniques of recombinant DNA technology.

M.Sc. Botany Semester – IV

Paper-XVII Plant Morphology and Anatomy

Maximum Marks 15

Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. What is module?
- 2. Differentiate between monocots and dicots?
- 3. Define leaf trace.
- 4. What is sap wood?
- 5. Define canopy architecture?

Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. Explain annuals, biennials and perennials.
- 7. Explain structure of wood.

Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Define flower. Explain flower is modified shoot.

M.Sc. Botany Semester – IV

Paper-XVIII Seed Biology and Plant Breeding

Maximum Marks 15

Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. Write the name of 2 research institutes related to plant breeding.
- 2. Name different plant selection methods.
- 3. What is emasculation?
- 4. Which compound can induce seed dormancy?
- 5. Name the proteinaceous part of maize endosperm.

Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. What do you mean by seed dormancy?
- 7. Write significance of seed.

Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Write the process of synthesis of seed.

M.Sc. Botany Semester - IV

Paper-XIX (a) Advanced Plant Pathology - II

Maximum Marks 15

Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. Name 2 diseases caused by nematodes.
- 2. Name causal organism of red stripe of sugarcane.
- 3. Write symptoms of bunchy top of banana.
- 4. What is acquired immunity?
- 5. What is gall?

Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. Write contribution of R. S. Singh.
- 7. Explain transmission of viral diseases.

Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Write detail note on soft rot of vegetables.

M.Sc. Botany Semester – IV

Paper-XIX (b) Advanced Plant Ecology - II

Maximum Marks 15

Very short questions (1 marks each)

- 1. Name 1 example each of hot and cold deserts.
- 2. Define salinity.
- 3. Name 2 plants of mangrove vegetation.
- 4. What is phenology?
- 5. What do you understand by biological productivity?

Short answered question (2.5 marks each)

- 6. Write characteristics of Halophytes.
- 7. Write short note on Dry land farming.

Long answered questions (5 marks each)

8. Write detail note on stabilization and management of sand dunes.