

**DR. BHIMRAO  
AMBEDKAR LAW UNIVERSITY, JAIPUR**  
डॉ. भीमराव अम्बेडकर विधि विश्वविद्यालय, जयपुर

**LL.B. THREE YEARS**  
**COURSE**  
**(ANNUAL SCHEME)**



# **SYLLABUS AND COURSE**

## **COMPONENT**

**FIRST YEAR**

**SESSION 2023 – 24**

**SECOND YEAR**

**SESSION 2024 – 25**

**THIRD YEAR**

**SESSION 2025 – 26**

## **LL.B. THREE YEAR DEGREE COURSE:**

### **1. (II). ELIGIBILITY FOR ADMISSION TO LL.B. COURSE:**

(i) A candidate who has taken the bachelor's or the master's degree in Arts/Science/Commerce/Medicine/Management/Engineering/Nursing/Agriculture or the degree of Shastri /Acharya or the degree of Ayurvedacharya /Ayurveda Brihaspati, B.B.A., B.C.A., B.P.E., B.F.A., B.Sc. (Information Science), B.Sc. (Information System) and B.Sc. (Information Technology) of this university or any other university recognised for the purpose by the competent authority of this university with full course prescribed for the degree and secured a **minimum of 45% marks** (excluding any concessional marks) in the aggregate marks prescribed for the examination for the aforesaid degree shall be eligible for admission to LL.B. First Year Course.

**Explanation:** The applicant who have obtained Graduation or Post graduation degree through open Universities system directly, without having any basic qualifications for prosecuting such studies are not eligible for admission in this course.

### **(III). MINIMUM MARKS IN QUALIFYING EXAMINATION FOR ADMISSION IN LL.B. COURSE:**

A candidate passing Bachelor's degree examination or its equivalent degree recognised by this University, as prescribed by the Bar Council of India or the University, with a minimum of forty five (45) % marks shall be eligible to apply for admission to First Year of LL.B. There shall be relaxation of five (5) % marks in case of Scheduled Caste and Scheduled Tribe and three(3) % for Other Backward Class candidates.

#### **EXPLANATION:**

For the purpose of this provision the marks of only those subjects/papers shall be taken into account which had been considered for awarding division at the Bachelor's/Master's Degree Examination.

# **[ALL SUBJECTS]**

<b>LAW SUBJECTS [LL.B.]</b>		
<b>S. No.</b>	<b>NAME OF SUBJECT</b>	<b>NUMBER OF PAPER / PAPERS</b>
1)	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - I	01
2)	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - II	01
3)	LAW OF TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 2019	01
4)	FAMILY LAW – I (HINDU LAW)	01
5)	FAMILY LAW – II (MOHAMMEDAN LAW)	01
6)	LAW OF CONTRACT [GENERAL PRINCIPLES AND SPECIFIC RELIEF ACT, 1963]	01
7)	SPECIAL CONTRACTS [SALE OF GOODS ACT, 1930, INDIAN PARTNERSHIP ACT, 1932, LIMITED LIABILITY PARTNERSHIP ACT, 2008]	01
8)	LEGAL LANGUAGE, LEGAL WRITING AND GENERAL ENGLISH	01
9)	CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY	01
10)	JURISPRUDENCE	01
11)	LAW OF CRIMES - I (INDIAN PENAL CODE, 1860)	01
12)	PROPERTY LAW (TRANSFER OF PROPERTY ACT, 1882 AND THE INDIAN EASEMENTS ACT, 1882)	01
13)	COMPANY LAW	01
14)	PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS	01
15)	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - I	01
16)	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - II	01
17)	PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW	01
18)	LAW OF EVIDENCE	01
19)	LAW OF CRIMES - II (CODE OF CRIMINAL PROCEDURE, 1973)	01
20)	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908 AND LIMITATION ACT, 1963	01
21)	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005	01
22)	ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS	01
23)	LAND LAWS	01
24)	INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION	01
25)	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	01
26)	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW	01

<b>PRACTICAL / CLINICAL PAPERS</b>		
<b>27)</b>	PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM	<b>01</b>
<b>28)</b>	MEDIATION, CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION	<b>01</b>
<b>29)</b>	DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCING	<b>01</b>
<b>30)</b>	MOOT-COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP	<b>01</b>
<b>TOTAL - 30 PAPERS</b>		

**LL.B. FIRST YEAR PAPER CODE: 150**

**LL.B. FIRST YEAR**

**SESSION 2023-24**

PAPER CODE: 1500:	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - I
PAPER CODE: 1501:	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II
PAPER CODE: 1502:	FAMILY LAW – I (Hindu Law)
PAPER CODE: 1503:	FAMILY LAW – II (Mohammedan Law)
PAPER CODE: 1504:	LAW OF CONTRACT [General Principles and Specific Relief Act, 1963]
PAPER CODE: 1505:	SPECIAL CONTRACTS [Sale of Goods Act, 1930, Indian Partnership Act, 1932, Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008]
PAPER CODE: 1506:	LAW OF TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 2019
PAPER CODE: 1507:	CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY
PAPER CODE 1508:	LEGAL LANGUAGE, LEGAL WRITING AND GENERAL ENGLISH
<b><u>PRACTICAL PAPERS:</u></b>	
PAPER CODE: 1509:	PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM

**LL.B. SECOND YEAR PAPER CODE: 151**

**LL.B. SECOND YEAR**

**SESSION 2024-25**

PAPER CODE: 1510:	JURISPRUDENCE
PAPER CODE: 1511:	LAW OF CRIMES - I (Indian Penal Code, 1860)
PAPER CODE: 1512. :	PROPERTY LAW [Transfer of Property Act, 1882 and Indian Easement Act, 1882]
PAPER CODE: 1513:	COMPANY LAW
PAPER CODE: 1514:	PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS
PAPER CODE: 1515:	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - I
PAPER CODE 1516:	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - II
PAPER CODE: 1517:	PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW
PAPER CODE: 1518:	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW
<b><u>PRACTICAL PAPER:</u></b>	
PAPER CODE: 1519:	MEDIATION, CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION

**LL.B. THIRD YEAR PAPER CODE: 152**

**LL.B. THIRD YEAR**

**SESSION 2025-26**

PAPER CODE: 1520:	LAW OF EVIDENCE
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PAPER CODE: 1521:	LAW OF CRIMES – II (Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973)
PAPER CODE: 1522:	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908 AND LIMITATION ACT, 1963
PAPER CODE: 1523:	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005
PAPER CODE: 1524:	ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS
PAPER CODE: 1525:	LAND LAWS
PAPER CODE: 1526:	INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION
PAPER CODE: 1527:	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS
<b><u>PRACTICAL PAPERS:</u></b>	
PAPER CODE: 1528:	DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCE
PAPER CODE: 1529:	PRACTICAL TRAINING: MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP

# COURSE CREDIT

## LL.B. FIRST YEAR (ANNUAL SCHEME)

S.NO.	PAPER CODE	PAPER NAME	COURSE CODE 150				DURATION OF ANNUAL EXAM IN HOURS
			L	T	C	MAXIMUM MARKS IN EXAMINATION	
1.	1500	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - I	3	1	4	100	3
2.	1501	CONSTITUTIONAL LAW – II	3	1	4	100	3
3.	1502	FAMILY LAW – I (Hindu Law)	3	1	4	100	3
4.	1503	FAMILY LAW – II (Mohammedan Law)	3	1	4	100	3
5.	1504	LAW OF CONTRACT [General Principles and Specific Relief Act, 1963]	3	1	4	100	3
6.	1505	SPECIAL CONTRACTS [Sale of Goods Act, 1930, Indian Partnership Act, 1932, Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008]	3	1	4	100	3
7.	1506	LAW OF TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 2019	3	1	4	100	3
8.	1507	CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY AND VICTIMOLOGY	3	1	4	100	3



9.	1508	LEGAL LANGUAGE, LEGALWRTING AND GENERAL ENGLISH	3	1	4	100	3
10.	1509	PROFESSIONAL ETHICS & PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM	3	1	4	100 [80 + 20]	3
<b>TOTAL =</b>			30	10	40		

**TOTAL CONTACT HOURS PER WEEK = 30 + 10 = 40**

**TOTAL COURSE CREDIT = 40**

\* L = LECTURES

\* T = TUTORIAL

\*C = CREDITS

# COURSE CREDIT

## LL.B. SECOND YEAR (ANNUAL SCHEME)

S.NO.	PAPER CODE	PAPER NAME	COURSE CODE 151				DURATION OF ANNUAL EXAM IN HOURS
			L	T	C	MAXIMUM MARKS IN EXAMINATION	
1.	1510	JURISPRUDENCE	3	1	4	100	3
2.	1511	LAW OF CRIMES - I (Indian Penal Code, 1860)	3	1	4	100	3
3.	1512	PROPERTY LAW (Transfer of Property Act, 1882 and Indian Easement Act, 1882)	3	1	4	100	3
4.	1513	COMPANY LAW	3	1	4	100	3
5.	1514	PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS	3	1	4	100	3
6.	1515	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - I	3	1	4	100	3
7.	1516	LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - II	3	1	4	100	3
8.	1517	PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW	3	1	4	100	3
9.	1518	INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW	3	1	4	100	3
10.	1519	MEDIATION, CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION	3	1	4	100 [80 + 20]	3
<b>TOTAL =</b>			30	10	40		

**TOTAL CONTACT HOURS PER WEEK = 30 + 10 = 40**

**TOTAL COURSE CREDIT = 40**

**\* L = LECTURES**

**\* T = TUTORIAL**

**\*C = CREDITS**

# COURSE CREDIT

## LL.B. THIRD YEAR (ANNUAL SCHEME)

S.NO.	PAPER CODE	PAPER NAME	COURSE CODE 152				DURATION OF ANNUAL EXAM IN HOURS
			L	T	C	MAXIMUM MARKS IN EXAMINATION	
1.	1520	LAW OF EVIDENCE	3	1	4	100	3
2.	1521	LAW OF CRIMES – II (Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973)	3	1	4	100	3
3.	1522	CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908 AND LIMITATION ACT, 1963	3	1	4	100	3
4.	1523	ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005	3	1	4	100	3
5.	1524	ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS	3	1	4	100	3
6.	1525	LAND LAWS	3	1	4	100	3
7.	1526	INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION	3	1	4	100	3
8.	1527	INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS	3	1	4	100	3
9.	1528	DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCE	3	1	4	100 [80 + 20]	3
10.	1529	PRACTICAL TRAINING: MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP	1	3	4	100 [(a) 30 + (b) 20 + (c) 30 + (d) 20]	-----

<b>TOTAL =</b>	28	12	40	
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**TOTAL CONTACT HOURS PER WEEK = 28 + 12 = 40**

**TOTAL COURSE CREDIT = 40**

**\* L = LECTURES**

**\* T = TUTORIAL**

**\*C = CREDITS**

**FIRST YEAR**

**SESSION 2023 – 24**

**PAPER CODE: 1500**

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - I**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The Constitution of India is the supreme law of the country. This course provides the description of the necessary fundamental concepts and doctrines of Constitutional Law. The Course is designed to acquaint students with the basic principles of Constitution and Constitutionalism. The Course also has the objective to familiarize the students with the Federal principles of Indian Constitution and the powers, functions and structures of various Constitutional bodies. The course is to be studied in the social, economic and political context in which the constitution operates together with the in-depth study of the latest reshaping of the Article 370 and 35-A and the Reorganization of the Jammu and Kashmir state.

**UNIT - I**

Date of Commencement of the Indian Constitution; Concepts of Constitutional Law and Constitutionalism; Salient features of the Constitution; Nature of the Indian Federalism, Preamble - Meaning of the Preamble; Object, Purpose and Scope of the Preamble; Contents of the Preamble; Utility of Preamble in interpretation of the Constitution; [Article 01 - 04];

**UNIT - II**

Fundamental Rights (Part - III): State (Article 12); Judicial Review (Article 13); Doctrine of Severability; Doctrine of Eclipse; Doctrine of Waiver; Right to Equality (Article 14); Prohibition on grounds of Religion, Race, Caste, Sex and Place of Birth (Article 15); Equality of Opportunity in Public Employment (Article 16); Abolition of Untouchability and Titles (Articles 17-18);

**UNIT - III**

Basic freedoms (Article 19); Protection in respect of conviction for offences (Article 20); Right to Life and Personal Liberty (Article 21); Safeguards against arbitrary arrest and detention (Article 22); Right to Education (Article – 21 A);

**UNIT - IV**

Right against Exploitation (Articles 23-24); Freedom of Religion (Articles 25-28); Cultural and Educational Rights of Minorities (Articles 29-30); Constitutional Remedies and various Writs (Articles 32-35, 226);

**UNIT - V**

Directive Principles of State Policy and their relation with Fundamental Rights (Articles 36-51); Social Justice; Fundamental Rights and Fundamental Duties (Article 51-A);  
Amendment of the Constitution: Temporary provision (Article 370): Reorganization of Articles 370 and 35-A by the Constitution (Re-Organization of Jammu and Kashmir through *The Jammu and Kashmir Reorganization Act, 2019*: (Basic Concepts and Future Effects);

**LEADING CASES :**

- 1) A. K. Gopalan v. State of Madras, AIR 1950 SC 27
- 2) Justice K.S. Puttaswamy v. Union of India and Ors. (Retd.) and Anr. (2017) SC
- 3) Kesavananda Bharthi v. State of Kerala, AIR (1973) SC 1476
- 4) Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India, AIR (1978) SC 597
- 5) Minerva Mills v. Union of India, AIR (1978) SC 1789

**SUGGESTED READINGS :**

- Arvind Datar, Commentary on Constitution of India (3 Vols.), LexisNexis (2010).
- Austin, Granville : Working a Democratic Constitution: Indian Experience 2nd Edition, Oxford University Press, 2000
- Bakshi, P.M.: Constitution of India- 8th Edition, Universal Law Pub., 2017.
- Basu, D.D.: Introduction to the Constitution of India (English & Hindi)
- Basu, Durga Das: Shorter Constitution of India, 13th Edition, Wadhwa, 2012.
- Constitution of India as amended up to-date
- Constitution (Application to Jammu and Kashmir) Order 2019
- The Jammu And Kashmir Reorganisation Act, 2019
- Various Amendments made to the Constitution of India till date



**PAPER CODE: 1501**

**CONSTITUTIONAL LAW - II**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The Constitution of India is the supreme law of the country. This course provides the description of the necessary fundamental concepts and doctrines of Constitutional Law. The Course is designed to acquaint students with the basic principles of Constitution and Constitutionalism. The Course also has the objective to familiarize the students with the Federal principles of Indian Constitution and the powers, functions and structures of various Constitutional bodies. The course is to be studied in the social, economic and political context in which the constitution operates together with the in-depth study of the latest reshaping of the Article 370 and 35-A and the Reorganization of the Jammu and Kashmir state.

**UNIT - I**

The Union Executive: The President of India: Election, Qualifications & Term of Office of President; Privileges, Executive Powers and Duties of President; Procedure for Impeachment of the President; The Vice – President of India: Qualifications & Election of Vice-President; Functions & Term of Office of Vice-President (Article 52–73); Council of Ministers: Appointment of Ministers; Council of Ministers & Cabinet; The Individual, Collective, Legal & Ministerial Responsibility; President’s relation with the Council of Ministers (Article 74–78); Attorney General of India (Article 76); Comptroller and Auditor General of India (Article 148-151);

The State Executive: The Governor: Appointment, Powers & Qualifications (Article 153-162); The Council of Ministers (Article 163-164); The Advocate General (Article 165);

**UNIT - II**

The Union Legislature: Parliament: Constitution of Parliament & Houses of Parliament; Duration & Sessions of the Houses of Parliament; Qualification for Membership of Parliament;

Powers of Speaker and Deputy speaker of House of People, Powers of Chairman and Deputy Chairman of the Council of States (Articles 79-98); Legislative Procedure: Ordinary, Money Bills & Financial Bills, Parliament’s Control over Financial System- Committee on Estimates, Committee on Public Accounts, Consolidated Fund of India & Contingency Fund of India(Article 107-117). Powers, Privileges and Immunities of Parliament and its Members (Article105).

The State Legislature: Composition & Duration of State Legislature, Powers of Speaker and Deputy speaker of Legislative Assembly, Powers of Chairman and Deputy Chairman of the

Legislative Council, Qualification of Membership of State Legislatures (Article 168-187); Powers, Privileges and Immunities of State Legislatures and their Members (Article 194); Legislative Procedure (Article 196-201);

### **UNIT - III**

The Union Judiciary: Supreme Court: Composition of Supreme court; Qualifications & Appointment of Supreme Court Judges; Conditions of Service; Impeachment of Judge of Supreme Court; Jurisdiction of Supreme Court: Original, Writ, Appellate, Advisory; Concept of Curative Petition;

The State Judiciary: High Court: Appointment, Transfer of Judge of High Court, Terms of Office & Removal of Judge of High Court, Jurisdiction & Powers of High Court;

### **UNIT - IV**

Relations between Union & the State: Distribution of Legislative & Executive Powers; Distribution of Financial Powers & Finance Commissions; Administrative relations between the Union & States; Inter-State Relations & Freedom of Trade & Commerce. State Liability / Liability of State in a Contract;

### **UNIT - V**

Trade commerce and intercourse within the territory of India: Freedom of Trade, Commerce & Intercourse; Power of the Parliament to impose restrictions on trade, commerce and Intercourse; Election Commission of India; Services under the Union and the States: Recruitment and conditions of service of persons serving the Union or a state; Tenure of the office of persons serving the Union or a state; Dismissal, removal or reduction in rank of civil servants. Emergency Provisions: Proclamation of Emergency; Kinds of Emergency & Judicial Review.

Provisions in case of failure of constitutional machinery in states; Exercise of Legislative powers under proclamation issued under Article 356; Suspension of provisions of Article 19 and suspension of enforcement of Fundamental Rights; Financial Emergency;

### **LEADING CASES :**

1. S.R. Bommai v. UOI, AIR 1994 SC 1918
2. Hussainara Khatoon v. Home Secretary State of Bihar, 1979 SC 136
3. M.C. Mehta v. UOI AIR 1987 SC 1086
4. Rudul Shah v. State of Bihar, AIR 1983 SC 1086
5. Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj Narain, AIR 1995 SC 2299

### **SUGGESTED READINGS :**

- D.D. Basu, Constitutional Law of India, LexisNexis (2013).
- H. M. Seervi, Constitutional Law of India, N.M. Tripathi.
- Jain, M.P. : Indian Constitutional Law- 5th Edition, Wadhwa, 2015.
- Kashyap Subhash C., Constitutional Law of India, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2015

- M. P. Jain, Indian Constitutional Law, LexisNexis (2015).
- Paras Diwan : Constitution of India
- Seervai, H.M.: Constitutional Law of India- 4th Edition, Universal Law Publishing Co. Pvt. Ltd., 2012.
- Shukla, V.N.: The Constitution of India- 11th Edition, Eastern Book Company, 2017.

**PAPER CODE: 1502**

**FAMILY LAW – I**  
**(HINDU LAW)**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course involves the student with the introduction of Hindu law as it affects property relations. It primarily covers the concept of Undivided Family of the Hindu law, the provisions relating to intestate and testamentary succession applicable to persons of all denominations and other provisions relating to marriage, succession etc. in Hindu law. The study of the course will attempt to view Hindu law not merely as a separate system of personal laws based upon religions but as the one cutting across the religious lines and eventually enabling us to fulfil the constitutional directive of uniform civil code.

**UNIT - I**

Hindu Law:

Sources, School and Application, Coparcenary, Joint Family Property and Self-acquired property; Karta and his powers and obligations, Religious and Charitable Endowments – Essentials of an Endowment Kinds, Shebait and Mahant;

**UNIT - II**

The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955:

Conditions of a valid Hindu Marriage; Its ceremonies and registration, Void and Voidable Marriage : Restitution of Conjugal Rights; Judicial Separation, Legitimacy of Children of Void and Voidable Marriage; Divorce and its grounds; Alternative relief in divorce proceedings, Divorce by Mutual Consent, One year bar to Divorce; Divorced persons when may marry again; Jurisdiction and Procedure. *The Prohibition of Child Marriage Act, 2006*; Validity of Child Marriage; Judicial Responses.

**UNIT - III**

The Hindu Succession Act, 1956:

Succession to the property of a Hindu male; Succession to interest in Coparcenary property, Property of a Female Hindu to be her absolute Property; Succession to the property of a Hindu female; General rules and disqualifications of succession, Escheat; Judicial Responses.

**UNIT - IV**

The Hindu Adoption and Maintenance Act, 1956:

Requisites of a valid adoption; Capacity to take in adoption; Capacity to give in Adoption, Effects of Adoption; Miscellaneous provisions of adoptions; Maintenance of wife, children and parents; Maintenance of widowed daughter-in-law; Dependants and their maintenance; Amount of Maintenance; Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - V**

### The Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956:

Natural Guardians and their powers; Testamentary guardian and their powers, De Facto Guardian, General Provisions of Guardianship; Judicial Responses.

Partition under Hindu Law: Meaning, Property for Partition, person entitled to sue for partition and allotment of shares, Partition, and allotment of shares, how effected, Determination of shares, Re-opening of Partition, Reunion, Debts – Doctrine of Pious Obligation; Antecedent Debts; Judicial Responses;

### **LEADING CASES:**

1. Arunachala Gounder (Dead) by L.R.'s. v. Ponnusamy and others Civil Appeal No. 6659 of 2011, (2022) SCC OnLine SC 72
2. Chanmuniya v. Virendra Kumar Singh Kushwaha (2011) 1 SCC 141
3. Dr. N.G. Dastane v. Mrs. S. Dastane AIR 1975 SC 1534
4. Roxann Sharma v. Arun Sharma Civil Appeal No. 1966 of 2015 SC
5. Seema v. Ashwani Kumar, AIR 2006 S.C 1158
6. Vaddeboyina Tulasamma v. Vaddeboyina Shesha Reddi, 1977 SCR (3)
7. Velusamy v. D. Patchaiammal, (2010) 10 SCC 469
8. Vineeta Sharma v. Rakesh Sharma, AIR 2020 SC 641

### **SUGGESTED READINGS :**

- Kusum, Family Law Lectures : Family Law I, LexisNexis, New Delhi.
- Mulla : Principles of Hindu Law
- Paras Diwan : Modern Hindu Law
- ParasDiwan, Law of Marriage and Divorce (5th Edn. 2008)
- Professor Kusum, Family Law Lectures- Family Law-I, Lexis Nexis Publications, (3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. 2011)
- Raghavachariar : Hindu Law – Principles and Precedents
- RanganathMisra (Rev.), Mayne's Treatise on Hindu Law & Usage (16<sup>th</sup> Ed.2008)
- Satyajeet A Desai, Mulla's, Hindu Law, LexisNexis, New Delhi.
- Tahir Mahmood, Principles of Hindu Law, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi.

**PAPER CODE: 1503**

**FAMILY LAW – II**  
**(MOHAMMEDAN LAW)**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The subject of family law is important to understand those rights and obligations, to regulate the family matters through the law and thus to minimize conflicts within the family this subject is also important to understand the various reliefs in family disputes. This course involves the student with the introduction of Muslim law as it affects property relations. It primarily covers the concept of Marriage, Divorce Pre-emption, Will etc., the provisions relating to intestate and testamentary succession applicable to persons of all denominations and other provisions relating to Wakf etc. in the law with latest amendments.

**UNIT - I**

Mohammedan Law:

History and Origin, Development, Sources, Schools, Application, Interpretation and Conversion;

**UNIT - II**

Marriage: Definitions, Nature of Marriage, Essentials of Marriage; Prohibitions of Marriage, Khyar-ul-bulugh, Matrimonial Stipulation, Kinds of Marriage and Effects of Marriage.

Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Act; Judicial Responses;

Maintenance: Persons entitled to Maintenance, Principles of Maintenance;

Mahr: Meaning, Nature, Kinds, Object and Subject-Matter. Wife's rights on non-payment of dower; Judicial Responses;

**UNIT - III**

Dissolution of Marriage: By Death of either party, By Act of either party, By Mutual Consent, By Court – Section 2 of the Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939 (including amendments if any); Legal effects of divorce, Iddat, Hiba-e-Muddat, Legal Status of Triple Talaq, Concept of Halala; Judicial Responses;

The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Divorce) Act, 1986: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Act; Judicial Responses;

Pre-emption:

Meaning, Nature and Classification of Haq Shufa (Pre-emption); Rights of pre-emption, when Conflict of Laws, Subject matter and Formalities of Pre-emption, legal effects of pre-emption, Devices for evading pre-emption; Judicial Responses;

#### **UNIT - IV**

Gift: Meaning and requisites to gift (Hiba); Gift of Musha, Conditional and Future Gifts, Life Estate, Life Interest, (Hiba-bil-Ewaj, Hiba-ba-Shartul-Ewaj); Judicial Responses;

Will (Vasiyat): Competence of Testator and Legatee, Valid subjects of Will; Testamentary Limitations, Formalities of a Will and Abatement of Legacy; Judicial Responses;

Death Bed Transactions: Meaning and Effect of Marz-ul-Maut;

Legitimacy and Acknowledgement: Legitimacy and Legitimation, Presumption of Legitimacy under Muslim Law and Section 112 of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872 Conditions of a Valid Acknowledgement; Judicial Responses;

#### **UNIT - V**

Wakf: Meaning, Essentials and Kinds, Beneficiaries of Wakf; *The Mussalman Wakf Validating Act, 1913, The Wakf Act, 1955*: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Acts; Judicial Responses.

Formalities for Creation of Wakf; Wakf of Musha; Muslim religious institution and officers; Administration of Wakf; Mutawalli; *The Wakf (Amendment) Act, 2013*: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features of the Amendment; Judicial Responses;

Inheritance: General Principles, Doctrines of Aul and Radd under Hanafi and Shia Law;

#### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Danial Latifi v. Union of India (2001) 1 SC 740
- 2) Maina Bibi v. Choudhary Vakil Ahmed, (1923) 52 IA 145
- 3) Mohd. Ahmed Khan v. Shah Bano Begum, AIR (1985) SC 945
- 4) Moonshree Buzul-ul-Rahim v. Lateefunnisa, (1861) 8, MIA 379
- 5) Shabana Bano v. Imran Khan, AIR (2010) SC 305
- 6) Shabnam Hashmi v. Union of India AIR 2014 SC 1281
- 7) Shamim Ara v. State of U.P. & Anr., (2002) 7 SCC 518
- 8) Shayara Bano v. Union of India and Ors., (2017) 9 SCC 1

#### **SUGGESTED READING :**

- Amer Ali, Mohammedan Law, Vol. I and II, Eastern Book Company, Luknow.
- Aqil Ahmed : Mohammedan Law
- Asaf A AFyzee, Outline of Muhammadon Law, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.
- Fyzee : Mohammedan Law
- Mulla, Principles of Mohammedan Law, LexisNexis, Nagpur
- Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019

- Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Family Law Lectures: Family Law II, LexisNexis, New Delhi.
- Tahir Mahmood, Principles of Hindu Law, Universal Law Publishing, New Delhi.
- The Mussalman Wakf Validating Act, 1913
- The Wakf Act, 1955
- The Wakf (Amendment) Act, 2013.



**PAPER CODE: 1504**

**LAW OF CONTRACT**

[The title of this paper includes General Principles of Contract and Specific Relief Act, 1963]

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

To apply the basic principles in contractual relations, there need to be a clear understanding of the basic sources of law of contract. As the major source of contract law being the principles of English common law, we need to discuss the evolution of law of contract and the similarities and dissimilarities with the English law of contract. Hence, this course is designed to acquaint the students with the conceptual and operational parameters of these various general principles of contractual relations. Specific enforcement of contract is an important aspect of the law of contract. Analysis of the kinds of contracts that can be specifically enforced and the methods of enforcement forms a significant segment of this study. A practical overview of Specific Relief Act which gives a judicial remedy to enforce performance of contract is also included in the study.

**UNIT - I**

Contract: Meaning, elements and characteristics; Formation and Classification of Contract, Standard form of Contract;

Proposal: Meaning, Elements Characteristics and Kinds of Proposal; Distinction between Proposal and Invitation to Proposal;

Acceptance: Meaning, Modes and Characteristics of Acceptance; Communication, Revocation and Termination of Proposal and Acceptance;

**UNIT - II**

Consideration: Meaning, Definition and Elements of Consideration; Significance and adequacy of consideration; Privity to Contract; Unlawful Consideration and Object Valid Contract;

Capacity to Contract: Parties competent to contract; Position of minor; Person of unsound mind, nature of contract by person of unsound mind; Persons deprived of the Capacity to Contract.

Free Consent: Meaning of Consent and Free Consent; Factors rendering consent not free and their effect upon the validity of Contract; E- Contracts: Definition, Silent Features, Formation and types, Differences between E- Contract and Traditional Contract, Advantages and Disadvantages of E- contracts;

### **UNIT - III**

#### Voidable and Void Agreements:

Doctrine of Severability; Agreements in restraint of marriage; in restraint of trade; Uncertain agreements; in restraint of legal proceedings; Agreement by way of wager; Contingent Contract; Certain relations resembling to those created by Contract (Quasi Contract)

### **UNIT - IV**

#### Performance of Contract:

Parties to perform the contract Joint rights and joint liability and performance of reciprocal promises; Time, Place and Manner of Performance; Discharge from liability to perform the contract.

### **UNIT - V**

#### Breach of Contract:

Meaning and Kinds; Remedies for Breach of Contract: (i) Damages—Measure of damages and remoteness of damage; (ii) Specific Performance of Contract and Injunctions under Specific Relief Act, 1963 and Amendments;

### **LEADING CASES :**

- 1) Carlill v. Carbolic Smoke Ball Co. (183) 1 QB 256
- 2) Bhagwandas v. Girdhari Lal & Co. AIR 1966 SC 543
- 3) Hadley v. Baxendale [1854] EWHC J70
- 4) Motilal Padampat Sugar Mills v. State of U.P. AIR 1979 SC 621
- 5) Mohori Bibi v. Dharmodas Ghose, (1903) 30 I.A. 114
- 6) Satyabrata Ghose v. Mugneeram Bangur & Co. and Another AIR 1954 SC 310

### **SUGGESTED READINGS :**

- Anson, Law of Contract, Oxford University Press, New York, 2016
- Atiyah P.S.: An Introduction to the Law of Contract
- Avtar Singh, Law of Contract, 12th ed., Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 2019 (Reprint)
- Avtar Singh: Law of Contract, (English & Hindi)
- Jill Poole, Textbook on Contract Law, Oxford University Press, New York, 14th ed. 2019
- Mulla, Indian Contract Act, Lexis Nexis, New Delhi, 15th Ed 2015
- Neil Andrews, Contract Law, Cambridge University Press, 2011
- P.R. Desai: Principles of Law of Contract.
- Pollock & Mulla: Indian contract and Specific Relief Act.
- V.G. Ramchandra: The Law of Contract in India

**PAPER CODE: 1505**

**SPECIAL CONTRACTS**

[The title of this paper includes The Sale of Goods Act, 1930, Indian Partnership Act, 1932 and Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008]

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Essentially all the commercial transactions are regulated by the law of contract. The expansion of commercial activities at a global market environment makes the understanding of the law of contract even more critical.

This course follows the pattern about the general principles that apply to all contracts. They deal with general principles that apply to each specific contractual relationship. The study of this course will enable a good understanding of the purposes with which each of these transactions is made, the features of each of these transactions, and the rights and liabilities of the parties to them.

**UNIT - I**

Indemnity and Guarantee:

Meaning, Distinction between Indemnity and Guarantee and Kind of Guarantee; Rights of Indemnity Holder; Rights of the Surety, Extent of the Liability of the Surety; Discharge of liability of the Surety;

**UNIT - II**

Contracts of Bailment: Definition of Bailment; Essential requisites of Bailment; Kinds of Bailment; Bailment without Consideration; Rights and Duties of Bailee and Bailor; Termination of Contract of Bailment.

Contract of Pledge: Definition of Pledge; who can Pledge; Pledge by Unauthorized Persons; Rights and duties of Pawnor and Pawnee; Pledge by non-owner;

**UNIT - III**

Contract of Agency:

Definition, Kinds and Modes of Creation of Agency; Relation between: i) The Principal and Agent ii) The Principal and Third Party, and iii) The Agent and the Third Party  
Determination of Agent's authority – i) By Act of Parties; and ii) By Operation of Law – Irrevocable Authority;

## **UNIT - IV**

### Contract of Sale of Goods:

Sale: Meaning, Definition and Distinguish between Agreement to Sell, Hire-Purchase Agreement; Goods: Existing, Future and Contingent; Conditions and Warranties; Passing of Property from Seller to Buyer; Sale by Unauthorized Person; Law relating to Performance of Sale; Rights of Unpaid Seller;

## **UNIT – V**

### Contract of Partnership:

Meaning, Definition, Creation and the Characteristics of Contract of Partnership; Kinds of Partner and Partnership; Distinction between: i) Co-ownership and Partnership ii) Joint Hindu Family Firm and Partnership; iii) Company and Partnership iv) Limited Liability Partnership and Partnership; Position of Minor; Relations inter-se of partners and relation of Partners with third parties; Registration of Partnership firm; Effect of Non-Registration of Partnership Firm; Dissolution of Firm;

### Limited Liability Partnership Act, 2008: [including the Amendment Act, 2021]

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Judicial Responses;

## **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Amritlal Goverdhan Lallan v. State Bank of Travancore, AIR (1960) SC 1432
- 2) Hindustan Construction Company Limited v. Union of India 2019 SC
- 3) National Bank of India Ltd. v. Sohan Lal AIR 1965 SCR (3) 293
- 4) Patnaik & Co. v. State of Orissa AIR (1965) SC 1655
- 5) Serious Fraud Investigation Office v. Rahul Modi, 2019 SC 423
- 6) State of Gujarat v. Mamon Mohd. AIR (1967) SC 1885

## **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- A. Ramaiya's Commentary on the Sale of Goods, K Shanmukham and H K Saharay eds, 5th ed, 2014, Universal Law Publishing.
- Akhilesh Gupta, Law Relating to Special Contracts–Contracts of Bailment, Pledge
- Akhileshwar Pathak, Law of Sale of Goods, 2013, Oxford University Press.
- Avtar Singh : Principal of the Law of Sale of Goods (English and Hindi)
- Avtar Singh, Introduction to Law of Partnership (including Limited Liability Partnership) 10th ed., 2011, Eastern Book Company.
- Mulla's The Sale of Goods Act and the Indian Partnership Act, K Kannan ed., 10<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2012, LexisNexis.
- P S Ramanatha Aiyar, Law of Sale of Goods, Shrinivas Gupta ed., 10th ed, 2016, Universal Law Publishing.
- Pollock and Mulla's The Indian Partnership Act, G. C. Bharuka ed., 7th ed, 2007
- Pollock and Mulla's The Sale of Goods Act, Akshay Sapre ed., 9th ed, 2014, LexisNexis.

**PAPER CODE: 1506**

**LAW OF TORTS AND CONSUMER PROTECTION ACT, 2019**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

With rapid industrialization, law of tort has taken a dynamic shape and came to be used as an effective remedy against manufacturers and industrial units for their activities injurious to human beings. Product liability is now assuming a new dimension in developed economics. Hence, the basic purpose for introducing this law to the students is to make them understand the constituents of tort and general principles; Provide an in-depth clarity about various defences available against tortious liability together with The Consumer Protection Act, 2019 and Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act 2019.

**UNIT - I**

Meaning, Nature and Definition of Tort:

Development of actions in tort in England and India; Meaning, Nature and definition of tort; Tort distinguished from contract, Quasi-Contract, breach of trust and crime; Foundation of tortious liability; Kinds of Damages; Relevance of Motive in Torts and its Exceptions—wrongful act, damage and remedy; Malfeasance, Misfeasance and Non-Feasance; Felonious Torts.

General Defences in Tort:

Volenti Non Fit Injuria, consent, voluntary assumption of risk, exclusion clauses; Vis Major (Act of God); Inevitable accident; Act of third parties; Novus Actus Interveniens; Plaintiff's wrong or default; Self-defence and Defence of Property; Necessity; Statutory Authority; Judicial and quasi-judicial acts; Parental and quasi-parental authorities; Illegality; Mistake of Fact.

**UNIT - II**

Damages and Remoteness of Damage: Contributory Negligence, Death as creating and extinguishing Liability

Damages: Types: General and special, nominal, contemptuous, aggravated, exemplary, Compensatory damages- Principles of causation, foreseeability, certainty, assessment and calculation of damages- principles, personal injuries, death, loss of property, economic and non-economic losses; Injunction- Permanent and Temporary, Qua Timet Action; Replevin (Claim and Delivery); Ejectment

Extra - Judicial Remedies:

Self-Defence, Re-Entry on Land, Recapture of goods, Abatement, Distress Damage Feasant.

### Vicarious Liability:

Principle of Vicarious Liability: Nature, Scope and Justification; Concept of Master (Employer) and Servant (Employee) relationship; State Liability; Concept of Sovereign and Non-Sovereign Functions; Strict Liability and its Exceptions, Absolute Liability, No-Fault Liability and their Exceptions;

Liability for Statements (Deceit); Malicious Prosecution and Civil Proceedings; Joint and Several Tort Feasors; Judicial Responses.

### **UNIT - III**

Trespass to Person: Assault, Battery, Mayhem; Causing Emotional Distress; False imprisonment

Trespass to Property: Liability for Land and Structure including Occupier's Liability; Private Nuisance: Conversion; Trespass to land, Trespass to personal property, Detention and conversion, Passing off; Injury to trademark, patent and copyrights; Public and Private Nuisance; Particular defences available in each of these types;

Trespass to Reputation: Defamation: Libel and Slander; Freedom of speech and expression; Defences to defamation; Invasion of privacy and defences;

### **UNIT - IV**

#### Negligence:

Duty to take care and its breach; Foreseeability, causation; Contributory negligence and other defences to negligence; Occupier's Liability; Res Ipsa Loquitur

#### Miscellaneous:

Liability for Statements (Deceit); Malicious Prosecution and Civil Proceedings; Joint and Several Tort Feasors; Judicial Responses; Conspiracy.

### **UNIT - V**

#### Consumer Protection Act, 2019:

Consumer Protection; Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept and Third Party Beneficiary; Consumer Protection Councils; Central Consumer Protection Authority; Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission; Mediation; Product Liability; Offences and Penalties

#### Motor Vehicles Act 1988 (including the Amendment Act, 2019):

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Amendment, Fault and No-Fault Liability of Driver and Owner; Concepts regarding Third Party; Driving Licenses; National and State Register of Driving Licenses; National Transportation Policy; Offences and Penalties, Powers and Jurisdiction of a Motor Accidents Claims Tribunal, Judicial Responses;

### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Donogue v. Stevenson (1932)
- 2) Indian Medical Association v. V. P. Shantha, AIR (1996) SC 558.
- 3) Municipal Corporation of Delhi v. Smt. Subhagwati, AIR (1966) SC 17.
- 4) N. Nagendra Rao v. State of Andhra Pradesh, AIR (1994) SC 2663.

5) Rylands v. Fletcher, (1868) LP. 3 HL 330.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Motor Vehicles Act, 1988 including The Motor Vehicles (Amendment) Act, 2019
- Ramaswamy Iyers's The Law of Torts, Lakshminath ed, 10th ed, 2007, LexisNexis.
- Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, The Law of Torts, Akshay Sapre ed., 27th ed., 2016, LexisNexis.
- Salmond and Heuston on the Law of Torts, R F V Heuston and R A Buckley Ed., 21<sup>st</sup> ed., Sweet and Maxwell.
- The Consumer Protection Act, 2019
- Wienfield and Jolowicz on Tort, W.V.H. Rogers ed., 18th ed, 2010, Sweet and Maxwell.

**PAPER CODE 1507:**

**CRIMINOLOGY, PENOLOGY & VICTIMOLOGY**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The main objective of this course is to provide in depth and advance knowledge regarding criminology, victimology and penology to the student and to acquaint students with the penal policies including theories of punishment, their supposed philosophical and sociological justifications. The objective of the course is also to provide in-depth understanding of crime causation and its prevention. Advancement in the science of psychiatry and sociology has changed the understanding of criminology as a science. At the end of the course, students would be able to understand the causation of crime in a better scientific and rational manner. This course also offers a specialized understanding of the functioning of the penal institutions along with rehabilitation and protection of victims of crime.

**UNIT - I**

Criminology:

Definition, Nature and Scope, Methods of Studying, Importance and Classification of Crime  
Criminal Behaviour: Explanations; Psychological Theories – Alcoholisms and Drugs Crime  
and Social Processes: Economic Motivation, Socio-cultural Movements, Crime and  
Community, Female Offender, Juvenile Delinquency, Influence of Mass-Media.

**UNIT - II**

Schools of Criminological Thought (Factors in Causation of Criminal Behaviour):

Schools of Criminology: The Pre-Classical School; The Classical School; Neo-Classical  
School; Positivist Approach; Radical Positivism and Liberal Positivism: Cesare Lombroso;  
Enrico Ferri; Raffaele Garofalo; Gabriel Tarde;

Control of Crime: Police and Law Courts: Prison System-Re-socialisation of the Offender,  
Rehabilitation of Discharged Prisoners in the Administration of Criminal Justice, Prevention  
of Crime Delinquency;

**UNIT - III**

Penology:

Definition, Nature and Scope of Penology: Crime Control Mechanism: Police; Court; Public  
Prosecutor; Jail Administration; Open Prison; Theories of Crime Causation; Differential



Association; Theory of Crime: Biological, Environmental, Socio–Economic and Psychological Factors affecting Crime;

Different Kinds of Criminals: Different types of Crimes – Impact of Religion, Political Parties, Media, Family etc. on Crime; Recidivism;

#### **UNIT - IV**

##### Victimology:

Definition, Nature and Scope; Victim: Meaning and Kinds; Impact of Victimization: Physical, Economic and Psychological; Double / Secondary Victimization; Concept; Constituent Elements of Crime and Victimology; Nature and Scope of Victimology; Development of Victimology, Status of Victim in Criminal Justice System: Rights of Victim: Compensation to Victim of Crime; Statutory Provisions; Role of Judiciary; Rehabilitation of Victims of Crime;

#### **UNIT - V**

##### Punishment and Sentencing:

Types of Punishment; Theories of Punishment: Retribution; Deterrence; Preventive; Prohibitory; Reformatory; Expiatory; Utilitarian; Alternatives to Punishment Sentencing Policy; Remission; Commutation; Pardoning;

Access to Justice: Compensation to Victims of Crime; Rights of Victims During Trial; Legal Assistance to the Victims; Role of Victim at time of Granting Bail; Right of Victim to Appeal Malimath Committee Recommendations; Justice J. S. Verma Committee Report; Criminal Law Amendment Act, 2013 (Key Highlights); Victim Assistance Program;

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Ahmad Siddique, Criminology and Penology, Eastern Book Company.
- Davis Lurigo Herman, Victims of Crime, Sage Publications.
- Edwin H. Sutherland and Donald R. Grussey – Principles of Criminology
- J.M.J. Sethna, Society and the Criminal, N.M. Tripathi Private Limited, (1989)
- J.P.S. Sirohi, Criminology and Penology, Allahabad Law Agency
- Korm, R.R. And Mc Gorble, LW – Criminology and Penology
- Lombroso Cesare : Crime, its Cause and Remedies.
- N.V. Paranjpe, Criminology and Penology with Victimology, Central Law Publication, Allahabad, (1998)
- Oppenheimer - Rationale of Punishment.
- Radzinowicz and Turner- Moral Approaches to Criminal Law.
- Schuffer S., Victimology, The Victim and his Criminal, Raston Publishing Co. Reston, Virginia.
- Shukla Girjesh, Criminology, LexisNexis, New Delhi, 2013.

**PAPER CODE 1508:**

**LEGAL LANGUAGE, LEGAL WRITING  
AND GENERAL ENGLISH**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The syllabus includes latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course is designed to scientifically relate the Law and English Language as the means and methods for development of effective reading, writing, communication and presentation skills. The objective of this course is to introduce students to the nuances of legal language and writing, and its use and application through the study of judicial opinions, common legal maxims and legal terminology. It also seeks to familiarize students with the principles governing legal drafting, and equip them with the ability to draft simple legal documents and with academic legal writing assuming increasing significance in this day and age, both for students and practitioners, emphasis has also been placed on developing and honing students' research and writing skills through the study of the works of eminent jurists, as also practical writing exercises.

**UNIT - I**

Legal Language: Introduction to Language and Communication; Use of Legal Phrases and Terms (List of Legal Terms given below); Latin Maxims (List of Legal Maxims given below);

**UNIT - II**

Pair of words and its use in to sentences; Varieties of sentence structure and verb patterns; One-word substitution; Correct the sentences; Reading and Comprehension Skills: Comprehension of Legal Texts; Prescribed Leading Cases; Newspaper Reading;

**UNIT - III**

Legal Writing: General Guidelines Relating to Legal Writing; How to write a case comment; Precise Writing; Brief Writing and Drafting of reports; letters and applications; Use of cohesive devices (Legal Drafting); Precise Writing.

**UNIT - IV**

Essay writing and topics of legal interest; Translation (from English to Hindi and Hindi to English); Resume; Writing for Employment-Designing Cover letters; Difference between Bio-Data, Resume and Curriculum-Vitae;

## UNIT - V

Academic Legal Writing: Sources of Legal Material, Literature review, Writing an Abstract, Formulating Research Question, Methodology, Formal Writing Style, Plagiarism, Citation Methods (Footnotes), Examination Strategies, Written communication including emails and formal letters.

### PRESCRIBED LIST OF LEGAL TERMS:

Abet	Contingent	Inheritance	Offender
Abate	Contraband	In <i>limine</i>	Order
Abstain	Conviction	Insanity	Ordinance
Accomplice	Convention	Institute	Overrule
Act of God	Corporate	Insurance	Partition
Actionable	Custody	Intestate	Perjury
Accuse	Damages	Issue	Petition
Adjournment	Decree	Judicial	Plaintiff
Adjudication	Defamation	Jurisdiction	Pledge
Admission	Defense	Justice	Preamble
Affidavit	Deposit	Judgment	Pre-emption
Amendment	Detention	Justiciable	Prescription
Appeal	Discretion	Legislation	Presumption
Acquittal	Distress	Legitimacy	Privilege
Articles	Earnest Money	Liable	Privity
Assent	Enact	Liberty	Process
Attested	Enforceable	License	Promissory Note
Attornment	Equality	Lieu	Proof
Averment	Escheat	Liquidation	Proposal
Bail	Estoppel	Maintenance	Prosecution
Bailment	Eviction	Malafide	Procedural
Blockade	Executive	Malfeasance	Proviso
Bonafide	Ex-parte	Minor	Ratify
By-laws	Finding	Misfeasance	Receiver
Charge	Floating charge	Mortgage	Redemption
Chattels	Franchise	Murder	Reference
Citation	Fraud	Negligence	Regulation
Clause	Frustration	Negotiable	Remand
Coercion	Good Faith	Instruments	Remedy
Code	Guardian	Neutrality	Repeal
Cognizable	<i>Habeas Corpus</i>	Non-feasance	Res Judicata
Confession	Hearsay	Notification	Respondent
Compromise	Homicide	Novation	Restitution
Consent	Inheritance	Nuisance	Rule
Conspiracy	Illegal	Oath	Ruling
Contempt	Indemnity	Obscene	Schedule

Section	Tenant	Trial	Vis-major
Settlement	Testator	Tribunal	Void
Sovereignty	Testatrix	Trust	Voidable
Stamp Duty	Title	Ultra vires	Waiver
Status quo	Tort	Undue influence	Warrant
Statute	Trade Mark	Usage	Warranty
Succession	Treason	Verdict	Will
Summons	Treaty	Vested	Writ
Surety	Trespass	Violate	Wrong

### **PRESCRIBED LIST OF LATIN MAXIMS:**

1. A mensa et thoro (from table and bed)
2. Ab initio (from the beginning)
3. Acti personalis moritur cum persona (Personal right of action dies with the person)
4. Actus curiae neminem gravabit (an act of the Court shall prejudice no one)
5. Actus non facit reum, nisi mens sit rea (the act itself does not constitute guilt unless done with a guilty intent).
6. Actus reus (wrongful act)
7. Ad interim (in the meantime)
8. Ad litem (for the suit)
9. Ad valorem (according to the value)
10. Adjournment sine die (adjournment without a day for a further meeting or hearing)
11. Alibi (plea of being elsewhere)
12. Allegans Contraria Non Est Audiendus (One making contradictory statements is not to be heard)
13. Amicus curiae (friend of the Court)
14. Animus (intention)
15. Audi alteram partem (hear the other side)
16. Bonus iudex secundum aequum et bonum iudicat et aequitatem stricti iuris praefert (A good judge decides according to justice and right and prefers equity to strict law.)
17. Caveat emptor (buyer beware)
18. Consensus ad idem (agreement by the persons upon the same thing in the same sense)
19. Corpus delicti (Body of the crime)
20. Corpus juris civilis (Body of civil law)
21. Dammum sine injuria (damage without injury)
22. De facto (in fact)
23. De jure (in law)
24. Decree nisi (a decree which takes effect after a specified period)
25. Delegates non potest delegare (a delegated power cannot be further delegated)
26. De minimis non curat lex (the law does not account of the trifles)
27. Denatio mortis causa (gift by a person on the death-bed)
28. Doli incapax (incapable in malice)
29. Ei incumbit probatio qui dicit, non qui negat (The burden of proof is on the one who declares, not on one who denies)
30. Eiusdem generis (of the same category)
31. Eminent domain (the supreme rights)
32. Ex officio (from the office)
33. Ex specialis derogat legi generali (Specific law takes away from the general law)

34. Ex turpi causa non oritur actio (No action arises on an immoral contract.)
35. Ex parte (not in the presence of the opposite party)
36. Ex post facto (by subsequent act)
37. Factum valet (the fact which cannot be altered)
38. Fait accompli (an accomplished fact)
39. Fortiore custodia legis quam hominis (The custody of the law is stronger than that of man)
40. Fraus et jus nunquam cohabitant (Fraud and justice never dwell together.)
41. Ignorantia legis neminem excusat (ignorance of law is no excuse)
42. In parimateria (in an analogous case, cause or position)
43. Injuria sine damno (injury without damage)
44. Interest re publice ut sit finis litium (it is in the interest of the public that there should be an end of law suit)
45. Interpretare et concordare leges legibus est optimus interpretandi modus (To interpret and harmonize laws is the best method of interpretation.)
46. Intra vires (within the powers)
47. Judex non potest esse testis in propria causa - A judge cannot be witness in his own cause.
48. Jus terti (the right of a third party)
49. Justitia nemini neganda est (Justice is to be denied to no one)
50. Lex citius tolerare vult privatum damnum quam publicum malum (The law would rather tolerate a private injury than a public evil.)
51. Lis pendens (pending suit)
52. Mens rea (guilty mind)
53. Mesne profits (the profits received by a person on wrongful possession)
54. Mors dicitur ultimum supplicium (Death is called the extreme penalty.)
55. Nemo dat quod non habet (no man can transfer better title than he himself has)
56. Nemo Debet Bis Vexari Pro Una Et Eadem Causa (no man can be twice vexed for the same cause)
57. Nemo iudex in causa sua (no one shall be a judge in his own case)
58. Nemo punitur pro alieno delicto - No one is punished for the crime of another.
59. Obiter dicta (an opinion of law not necessary to the decision)
60. Onus probandi (the burden of proof)
61. Pacta sunt servanda (pacts must be respected)
62. Pendente lite (during litigation)
63. Per capita (counting heads)
64. Per incuriam (through inadvertence or carelessness)
65. Post mortem - After death
66. Prima facie - On the face of it
67. Pro bono publico (for the public good)
68. Pro rata - In proportion.
69. Quoties in verbis nulla est ambiguitas, ibi nulla expositio contra verba expressa fienda est - When there is no ambiguity in words, then no exposition contrary to the expressed words is to be made.
70. Ratio decidendi - Reason for the decision
71. Ratio est legis anima, mutata legis ratio emutatur et lex - Reason is the soul of the law; when the reason of the law changes the law also is changed.
72. Res gestae (connected facts forming the part of the same transaction)
73. Res ipsa loquitur (the thing speaks for itself)

74. Res judicata (a matter already adjudicated upon)
75. Res nullius (an ownerless thing)
76. Respondeat superior -let the master answer
77. Rule nisi (a rule or order upon condition that is to become absolute case is shown to the contrary)
78. Status quo (existing position)
79. Sub judice (in course of adjudication)
80. Sui juris (on one's own right).
81. Suo motu (of ones own accord)
82. Ubi jus ibi remedium (where there is a right, there is a remedy)
83. Ultra Vires (beyond the powers of)
84. Vigilantibus non dormientibus a equitas subvenit -Equity aids the vigilant, not the sleeping
85. Volenti non fit Injuria (Risk taken voluntarily is not actionable)

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- B. M. Gandhi, Legal Language, Legal Writing and General English, Eastern Book Company, 2010.
- Blacks' Law Dictionary, Universal Publishing Ltd., 2000.
- Broom's Legal Maxims. 11th ed. New Delhi: Universal Publishing Ltd., 2011.
- Dr. A. Prasad, Outlines of Legal Language in India, Central Law Publications, 6th ed., 2011
- Dr. S.C. Tripathi, Legal language, Legal Writing and General English, Central Law Publications, 6th ed.,
- Glanville Williams: Learning the Law
- Mogha G. C. Mogha's Law of Pleadings in India with Precedents. 17th ed. Lucknow: Eastern Book Company, 2006 (2009).
- P. Ramanatha Aiyar's The Law Lexicon, Dr. Shakil Ahmad Khan, LexisNexis, 3rd ed., 2012
- Paul Rylance: Legal Writing and Drafting
- S.P. Aggarwal, Drafting and Conveyancing (Student Series), LexisNexis, 5th ed., 2013.
- Wren and Martin: English Grammar and Composition

**PRACTICAL PAPER**

**PAPER CODE: 1509 (A):**

**PROFESSIONAL ETHICS &  
PROFESSIONAL ACCOUNTING SYSTEM**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper shall consist of following two parts;

(a) Practical written paper	—	80 marks
(b) Viva voce examination	—	20 marks

[To be evaluated by one Internal and one External Examiner and the decision of External Examiner shall be final and binding]

The candidate must pass in PART (A) and (B) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 29 marks out of 80 and 7 marks out of 20 marks.

- (1) The entire syllabus shall be divided into FIVE UNITS.
- (2) There shall be a total of ten questions in the examination paper. The Paper Setter is required to set Two Questions from each Unit. All questions will carry equal marks.
- (3) The candidate is required to attempt a total of FIVE questions while attempting ONE question from each unit compulsorily.
- (4) Each question of these units shall be of sixteen (16) marks
- (5) In order to ensure that students do not leave out important portions of the syllabus, examiners will be free to repeat the questions set in the previous examination.
- (6) Leading cases prescribed under this paper may be read wherever they are relevant.
- (7) Paper setters are advised to frame the question paper including descriptive questions, problem based questions and short notes etc. covering the whole syllabus including latest amendments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Professional ethics form the foundation in the lives of the lawyers. It means that lawyers have the constitutional obligation to take up the case of every person who approaches them for legal representation. These and many other similar other questions trouble the mind of new entrants to law practice. The lawyers have to adopt ethical practices in all spheres of their profession from meeting clients, giving them legal counselling, presenting their cases before appropriate bodies, managing client's accounts, etc. This paper covers this wide spectrum of lawyers' conduct.

**UNIT - I**

**Professional Ethics and Professional Accounting:**



The Necessity of the Professional Ethics; The Art of Advocacy; Professional Ethics; Nature of Professional Ethics and the Problems of the Code of Ethics; Advantages of having codified Professional Ethics; Professional Ethics - Rules of Conduct. Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette: Duties to the Clients;

## **UNIT -II**

### *The Advocates Act, 1961:*

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Bar Councils; Admission and Enrolment of Advocates; Right to Practise; Conduct of Advocates; Miscellaneous; Judicial Responses;

Image / Position of Legal Profession in Society; Advocacy is a Profession not a Business; Legal Profession is a Noble Profession; Deterioration in Image of Legal Profession in Independent India; Role of Lawyers in Society;

## **UNIT - III**

### *The Contempt of Courts Act, 1971:*

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Contempt and its Heads; Exemptions Heads for Contempt created by Legislations and Courts; Complaint Against Presiding officers of Subordinate Courts when not contempt; Publication of Information Relating to Proceedings in Chambers or in Camera Not Contempt Except in Certain Cases; Other Defences Not Affected; Power of High Court to Punish Contempt's of Subordinate Courts;

## **UNIT - IV**

Power of High Court to Try Offences Committed or Offenders Found Outside Jurisdiction; Punishment for Contempt of Court; Contempt's Not Punishable in Certain Cases; Procedure Where Contempt is in the face of the Supreme Court or a High Court; Criminal Contempt and Cognizance in Other Cases; Procedure After Cognizance; Hearing of Cases of Criminal Contempt; Appeals; Limitations; Non-applicability of the Act; Related Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - V**

### *Bar-Bench Relationship:*

General Conception; Advocates Duty to the Court; Duty to the Client; Duty to the opponent; Duty to Colleagues; Duty in Imparting Training; Duty to render Legal Aid; Duty of Judge towards the Advocate; Duty of the Bar towards the Bench; Grounds of disputes in Bar-Bench Relations; Suggestions to Improve Bar-Bench Relations; Restrictions on Senior Advocates; Standards of Professional Conduct and Etiquette; Rules Relating to Advocates' Right to Take up Law Teaching.

## **LEADING CASES AND OPINION OF B.C.I.:**

- 1) D.P. Chadha v. Triyugi Narain Mishra, (2001) 2 SCC 221
- 2) Ex-Capt. Harish Uppal v. Union of India, (2003) 2 SCC 45
- 3) In Re Arundhati Roy, AIR 2002 SC 1375
- 4) In Re Vinay Chandra Mishra, (1995) 2 SCC 584

- 5) Noratanmal Chaurasia v. M.R. Murli (2004) 5 SCC 689
- 6) S.C. Bar Association v. U.O.I., AIR 1998 SC 1895

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Anirudh Prasad, Legal Education & the Ethics of Legal Profession of India, 1st Ed., University Book House Pvt Ltd, 2018.
- Ben W. Heineman, Jr., William F. Lee, David B. Wilkins, Lawyers as Professionals and as Citizens: Key Roles and Responsibilities in the 21st Century (2014) available at -  
[https://clp.law.harvard.edu/assets/Professionalism-Project-Essay\\_11.20.14.pdf](https://clp.law.harvard.edu/assets/Professionalism-Project-Essay_11.20.14.pdf)
- Conference Skills, Inns of Court School of Law, Oxford University Press, 2005
- Don Peters, The Joy of Lawyering, pp. 5-20, available at -  
<https://dullbonline.wordpress.com/2017/09/15/don-peters-the-joy-of-lawyering-clientinterviewing/>
- Francis L. Wellman, The Art of Cross Examination, available at -  
[http://www.delhihighcourt.nic.in/library/articles/the%20art%20of%20cross%20examination\[1\].pdf](http://www.delhihighcourt.nic.in/library/articles/the%20art%20of%20cross%20examination[1].pdf)
- G.C.V. Subba Rao, Commentary on Contempt of Courts Act, 1971 (2014)
- Geoffrey C. Hazard Jr., Responsibilities of Judges and Advocates in Civil and Common Law: Some Lingering Misconceptions Concerning Civil Lawsuits (2006), available at  
[http://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2091&context=faculty\\_scholarship](http://scholarship.law.upenn.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=2091&context=faculty_scholarship)
- Justice Mirza Hameedullah Beg, Role of the Bench and the Bar, available at  
<http://www.allahabadhighcourt.in/event/RoleoftheBenchandtheBarMHBeg.pdf>
- Krishnaswami Iyer's Professional Conduct and Advocacy (1945), available at  
<https://archive.org/details/professionalcond029273mbp>
- Ranadhir Kumar De, Contempt of Court Law & Practice (2012) Wadhwa Book Company

**PAPER CODE: 1509 (B):**

**VIVA—VOCE EXAMINATION**

**20 Marks  
(10 + 10)**

Candidates shall prepare a project of 20-30 pages (Case Comment) on any Leading/Landmark Case Law allotted by the subject teacher following the ILI footnoting available at: <https://ili.ac.in/footnoting12.pdf>

Viva-voce examination shall be conducted and evaluated on the basis of the project submitted by the candidate and his/her performance at the viva-voce examination by a Committee of three persons in which, there shall be Two Internal Examiners and One External Examiner. In case of discrepancy in the awards, the awards given by External Examiner shall be final and binding.

**SECOND YEAR**

**SESSION 2024 – 25**

**PAPER CODE: 1510:**

**JURISPRUDENCE**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Jurisprudence in its etymological sense means the science of law. It is the foundation on which the entire edifice of law is structured. It is therefore imperative to have a clear understanding of jurisprudence as it is sine-qua-non for the study of any law subject. The subject acquaints the students with the complexities of laws and introduces them to the means of solving them based on sound jurisprudential principles. In spite of there being several schools of thought on this subject, there is a general convergence of the fundamental principles. The study of this subject will help the students in the analysis of legal concepts, sharpen his technique of logical thinking and ultimately aid in understanding the assumptions upon which a statute rests.

**UNIT - I**

Introduction:

Definition, Nature, Scope and Importance: Salmond, Austin, Holland and Julius Stone

Sources of Law: Legal and Historical Sources: Legislation: Definition, Classification and Principles of Statutory Interpretation, Codification: Advantages and Disadvantages of Codification; Precedent: Definition, Theories and Kinds of Precedent: Stare Decisis; Ratio Decidendi and Obiter Dicta; Custom: Definition and Kinds of Custom, Requisites of a Valid Custom, Custom and Prescription: Relative Merits and Demerits of Legislation, Judicial Precedent and Custom as a Source of Law;

**UNIT - II**

Schools of Jurisprudence:

Analytical Positivism: John Austin, Hans Kelsen and H.L.A. Hart; Historical: Von Savigny and Henry Maine; Sociological: Ihering, Ehrlich, Roscoe Pound; Natural Law School: Relation between Law and Morality; American Realism: Justice Holmes and Oliver Crona; Feminism: Radical Feminism; Desire Dominance Theory; Cultural Feminism;

**UNIT - III**

Rights and Duties:

Nature & Characteristics: Theories of Rights: Kinds of Legal Rights: Wesley Newcomb Hohfeld's Analysis of Legal Rights: Cognate Concepts like Liberty, Power, Immunity,

Privilege etc. Duties, Nature & Characteristics; Classification of Duties: Correlation of Rights and Duties; Concept of Property; Definition and Kinds; Negligence; Civil and Criminal Liability;

#### **UNIT - IV**

##### Ownership and Possession:

Meaning of Ownership; Kinds, Definition of Ownership by Austin and Salmond, Relation between Ownership and Possession; Importance of Possession; Elements of Corporeal Possession and Problems; Acquisition and Theories of Possession: Possession in Law & Possession in Fact; Salmond and Savigny;

#### **UNIT - V**

##### Concept of Person:

Person: Definition and Nature of Personality: Legal Status of Unborn Children, Minor, Lunatic, Drunken and Dead Persons, Legal Status of Animals: Legal Persons: State and Corporate Personality; Theories of Corporate Personality; Obligation and Liability: Definition and Nature of Obligation and Liability: Sources of Obligation and Liability; Kinds and Theories of Liability: General Conditions of Liability; Theories of Punishment: Retributive, Deterrent, Expiatory, Reformatory, Rehabilitative Theory; Constitutionality of Capital Punishment;

##### LEADING CASES:

- 1) Bengal Immunity Co. v. State of Bihar, AIR 1955 SC 561
- 2) Kesavananda Bharthi v. State of Kerala, AIR 1973 SC 1476
- 3) Maharaja Shree Umaid Mills Ltd. v. Union of India, AIR 1963 SC 953
- 4) Maneka Gandhi v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 597
- 5) Minerva Mills v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 1789
- 6) Smt. Indira Nehru Gandhi v. Raj Narain, AIR 1975 SC 2299
- 7) Navtej Singh Johar & Ors. v. Union of India AIR 2018 SC 1933
- 8) Naz Foundation v. Government of N.C.T. of Delhi 111 DRJ 1 / 160 Delhi Law Times 277 (2009) Delhi High Court

##### SUGGESTED READINGS:

- Anirudha Prasad Vidhi Shastra Ke Mool Siddhant: Principles of Jurisprudence (Hindi) Eastern Book Company, 2019
- B.N. Mani Tripathi, Jurisprudence (Hindi) 15<sup>th</sup> Ed., Central Law Publication, 2015
- Bodenheimer Jurisprudence; The Philosophy and Method of Law, Harvard University Press, 2020
- Dias, Jurisprudence, 5th ed., Lexis Nexis Publication, 2013
- H.L.A. Hart, The Concepts of Law, Oxford, Clarendon Press, 1970.
- Inderjeet Singh Jurisprudence An Introduction (Hindi) 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Central Law Publication, 2017

- Michael Freeman (Ed). Lloyd's Introduction to Jurisprudence (1994), Sweet & Maxwell
- Paton G.W., Jurisprudence (1972) Oxford, Clarendon Press.
- P.S. Atchuthen Pillai, Jurisprudence & Legal Theory 2016 Reprint (3rd Edition), Eastern Book Company, Lucknow.
- Roscoe Pound, Introduction to the Philosophy of Law, Re-Print, Universal, Delhi, 1998
- N. V. Paranjape, Jurisprudence & Legal Theory (Hindi), Central Law Agency, 2017
- Salmond on Jurisprudence, Tripathi, Bombay, 1999
- V.D. Mahajan, Jurisprudence and Legal Theory, Eastern Book Company, 2018
- W. Friedman, Legal Theory, Universal Law Publishing Co., Delhi, 1999.

**PAPER CODE: 1511:**

**LAW OF CRIMES - I**  
**(Indian Penal Code, 1860)**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The primary objective of criminal law is to maintain law and order in the society and to protect the life and liberty of people. It is for this reason that the people place their ultimate reliance on this branch of law for protection against all injuries that human conduct can inflict on individuals and institutions. Due to these reasons, the penal law cannot afford to be weak, ambiguous or ineffective, nor can it be harsh and arbitrary in its impact. The application of criminal law has to be uniform regardless of any discrimination on grounds of class, caste, religion, sex or creed etc. of either the criminal or the victim. This paper has been so designed as to generate critical thinking among the students about the stated objectives of criminal law and enable them to scrutinize the recent developments and changes that have taken place in the field including the major amendments made to the Code in the years 2013 and 2018.

**UNIT- I**

Nature and Definition of Crime, Crime and Offence, Crime and Tort, Criminal Law and Criminal Science, Principle of Criminal Liability: *Actus Non Facit Reum Nisi Mens Sit Rea*, Burden of Proof on Prosecution, Presumption of Innocence of the Accused, Interpretation of Penal Statutes, Theories of Punishment: Retributive, Expiatory, Deterrent, Preventive and Reformative, Protection in Respect of Conviction for offences (Article 20, Constitution of India), Protection Against Arrest and Detention in certain cases (Article 22, Constitution of India) Title and Extent of Operation of the Indian Penal Code (Section 1), Territorial Jurisdiction (Sections 2,3,4), Certain Laws Not To Be Affected by the Indian Penal Code (Section 5), General Explanations (Section 6 to 52-A Except Sections 34 to 38), Punishments (Sections 53,54,55,55-A,57,60,63 to 75)

Stages of Crime: Mental, Preparation, Attempt and Completion; Inchoate Crimes; Mental Stage Generally Not Punishable, Preparation Generally Not Punishable, But When Is It Punishable? Attempt: Impossible and Possible (Mainly Sections 511,307,309); Impossible Attempt to Body Offence Generally Punishable but of Property Generally Not Punishable, Possible Attempts

Abetment and Abettor (Mainly Sections 107, 108, 108-A, 111, 113, 305, 306, 109 and 114)

Miscellaneous (Sections 121, 121-A, 124-A, 191, 192, 195-A, 201, 228-A, 229-A, 230 to 232, 268, 294-A and 295-A);

## **UNIT-II**

General Exceptions (Sections 76 to 106): Mistake (Sections 76 & 79); Justifiable Acts (Sections 77, 78); Accident (Sec. 80); Necessity (Sec. 81); Infancy (Sec. 82, 83); Insanity (Sec. 84); Intoxication (Sections 85, 86); Consent (Sec. 87-89, 92); Communication (Sec. 93); Duress (Sec.94); Trifles (Sec. 95); and Private Defence (Sections 96 to 106).

Abetment and Abettor (Mainly Sections 107, 108, 108-A, 111, 113, 305, 306, 109 and 114)  
Miscellaneous (Sections 121, 121-A, 124-A, 191, 192, 195-A, 201, 228-A, 229-A, 230 to 232, 268, 294-A and 295-A);

Joint, Constructive and Vicarious Liability (Mainly Sections 34 to 38, 141 to 149, 153-A, 153-B, 159 and 160); Criminal Conspiracy (Sections 120-A, 120-B).

## **UNIT-III**

Offences Affecting Human Body (Sections 299 to 377): Culpable Homicide (Sec. 299, 301, 304, 308, 309); Murder (Sec. 300, 302, 303, 307); Causing death by Negligence (Sec. 304A); Dowry Death (Sec. 304B); Suicide (Sec. 305, 306) Thug (Sec. 310-311); Causing of Miscarriage, of Injuries to unborn Children, of the exposure of Infants and of the Concealment of Birth (Sec. 312-318); Hurt (Sec. 319-338): Wrongful Restraint and Wrongful Confinement (Sec. 339-348); Criminal Force and Assault (Sec. 349-358); Kidnapping, Abduction, Slavery and Forced Labour (Sec. 359-374); Sexual Offence (Sec. 375-376D) and Unnatural Offences (Sec. 377).

## **UNIT-IV**

Offences against Property (Sections 378 to 462): Theft (Sections 378-382); Extortion (Sec. 383-389); Robbery and Dacoity (Sec. 390-402); Criminal Misappropriation of Property (Sec. 403-404); Criminal Breach of Trust (Sec. 405-409); Receiving of Stolen Property (Sec. 410-414); Cheating (Sec. 415-420); Fraudulent Deeds and Disposition of Property (Sec. 421-424); Mischief (Sections 425-440); Criminal Trespass (Sections 441-462).

## **UNIT-V**

Offences Relating to Documents (Mainly Sections 463 to 471); Offences Relating To Marriage (Sections 493 to 498); Cruelty by Husband or Relative of Husband (Section 498-A); Defamation (Sections 499, 500); Criminal Intimidation, Insult and Annoyance (Sections 503 to 510);

## **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Bachan Singh v. State of Punjab AIR 1980 SC 898.
- 2) I.C.I.C.I. Bank Ltd. v. Prakash Kaur AIR 2007 SC 1349.
- 3) Independent Thought v. Union of India AIR 2017 SC 4904.
- 4) Joseph Shine v. Union of India AIR 2018 SC 4898.
- 5) K. M. Nanavati v. State Maharashtra AIR 1962 SC 605.
- 6) Laxmi v. Union of India & Ors. (2015) 2014 SCC 2 427.
- 7) Mahbub Shah v. Emperor AIR 1945 PC 115.
- 8) Navtej Singh Johar v. Union of India AIR 2018 SC 4321.
- 9) Reg. v. Govinda (1876) 1Bom.342.



- 10) State (N.C.T. of Delhi) v. Navjot Sandhu 2005 Cr.L.J. 3950 SC
- 11) Virsa Singh v. State of Punjab AIR 1958 SC 465.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Hari Singh Gaur, Penal Law of India (4 volumes), 11<sup>th</sup> Edition, Law Publishers India Pvt. Ltd., 2018
- J.W. Cecil Turner, Kenny's on Outlines of Criminal Law, 19th Ed, Cambridge University Press, 1966
- K.D. Gaur, Commentary on Indian Penal Code 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed 2019, Central Law Publication
- K.D. Gaur, A Text Book on Indian Penal Code (Hindi)1<sup>st</sup> Ed 2020 Central Law Publication
- K.N. Chndranshekhar Pillai, Essay's on Indian Penal Code, Indian Law Institute. 2015
- Principles of Criminal Law by R C Nigam, Law of Crimes in India, Vol. I, Asia Publishing House, New York.1965.
- P.S.A. Pillai's Criminal Law, 13th Ed. Revised by K.I. Vibhute, LexisNexis, New Delhi, 2018
- Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, The Indian Penal Code, Wadhwa and Company, Nagpur, 2018
- S.K. Savaria, R. A. Nelson's Indian Penal Code (4 Volumes), LexisNexis Delhi, 2019
- Smith and Hogan, Criminal Law, Oxford University Press, 2018
- Stephen, A History of Criminal Law of England, Vol. III (Last Chapter on Indian Penal Code), London, Macmillan, 1883
- T. Bhattacharyya Indian Penal Code,(Hindi)9<sup>th</sup> Ed. Central Law Agency, 2020
- T. Bhattacharyya Indian Penal Code, 10<sup>th</sup> Ed Central Law Agency, 2020

**PAPER CODE: 1512:**

**PROPERTY LAW**

[The title of this paper includes Transfer of Property Act, 1882 and The Indian Easements Act, 1882]

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The focus of this course is on the study of the concept of 'Property', the 'Nature of Property Rights' and the general principles governing the Transfer of Property. A detailed study of the substantive law relating to particular transfers, such as sale, mortgage, lease, exchange, gift and actionable claims will also be undertaken. The course is designed to enable the students to understand the basic philosophy of property law and its nuances. The course also includes an exposure to the concept of Easements and its practical application in day today life.

**UNIT - I**

Concepts, Meaning and Types of Properties

(Sections 1 to 4 of the Transfer of Property Act, 1882): Meaning of Property; Kinds of Property; Role of Property Rights in Social and Economic Development; Doctrine of Notice; Transfer of Property by act of Parties (Sections 5 to 9): Meaning and Definition; Transfer of Property, Properties which may be Transferred; Essentials of a Valid Transfer of Property; Operation and Method of Transfer of Property; Procedural perspective for Transfer of Property; Effect of Non-Payment of Stamp Duty and Non-Registration; Judicial Responses

**UNIT - II**

General Principles Relating to Transfer of Property (Sections 10 to 37):

Conditions Restraining Alienation, Enjoyment, Defeating Insolvency or Assignability; Transfers to Unborn Persons; Rule Against Perpetuity and Accumulation of Income; Vested and Contingent Interests; Conditions Precedent and Subsequent, Conditional Transfers; Doctrine of Election and Apportionment; Transfer of Immovable Property (Sections 38 to 53A): Doctrine of Holding Out; Feeding the Grant by Estoppel; Doctrine of Priority; Transfer *Lis Pendens*; Fraudulent Transfer; Doctrine of Part- Performance; Judicial Responses;

**UNIT - III**

Sale and Exchange (Sections 54 to 57 and 118 to 121):

Meaning and Definition of Sale and Exchange; Distinction Between Sale and Exchange; Essentials of a Valid Sale, Distinction between Sale and Contract For Sale; Registration and

Effect of Non-Registration; Rights and Liabilities of a Buyer and Seller; Discharge for Encumbrances on Sale; Exchange, Rights and Liabilities of Parties

Mortgages and Charges (Sections 58 to 104): Definition of Mortgage: Types of Mortgages; Essentials of a Valid Mortgage and Formalities; Distinction between Charge, Mortgage, Pledge, Hypothecation; Rights, Duties and Liabilities of a Mortgagor and Mortgagee; Charge of Immovable Property; Marshalling; Mortgagee's and Charge-Holder's Rights and Remedies under the Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002

#### **UNIT - IV**

Lease (Sections 105 to 117):

Definition of Lease, Kinds of Leases, Premium and Rent; Essentials of a Valid Lease and Formalities; Rights Duties and Liabilities of the Lessee and Lessor; Term and Determination of Lease; Forfeiture and Relief Against Forfeiture; Leases for Agricultural Purposes;

Gift and Transfers of Actionable Claims (Sections 122 to 129 and 3, 130 to 137):

Definitions of Gift, Essentials of a Valid Gift, Revocation of Gifts; Distinction Between Property and Donatio Mortis Causa and Gifts under Mohammedan Law; Actionable Claims: Definition, Formalities, and Their Importance in Commercial Transactions; Notice; Rights and Liabilities of Transferor and Transferee

#### **UNIT - V**

Law of Easements (Sections 1 to 51 of *The Easement Act, 1882*):

Definitions and Types of Easements; Essentials for Creation and Acquisition of Easements, Dominant and Servient Owners and Heritages, Grant, Custom, Necessity, Quasi-necessity, Prescription; Rights, Duties and Liabilities of Dominant and Servant Owners; Remedies for Disturbance of Easements; Extinction of Easements, Suspension and Revival of Easements; Licenses (Sections 52 to 64 of the Easement Act, 1882): Definition of License, Essentials of a License, Kind and Formalities; Transfer of License, Transfer of Grantor's Interest; Death of Licensor or Licensee; Rights, Duties and Liabilities of Licensee, Revocable and Irrevocable License; Rights of Licensee on Revocation and Eviction; Distinction between Lease and License;

#### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Apollo Zipper India Limited v. W. Newman & Company Limited 6 SCC 765 2018
- 2) Associated Hostels of India Ltd. v. R.N. Kapoor, AIR 1959 SC 1262
- 3) F.M. Devaru Ganapathi Bhat v. Prabhakar Ganapathi Bhat, (2004) 2 SCC 504
- 4) J.N. Rao v. V. G. Bassarayappa, AIR 1956 SC 727.
- 5) M. L. Abdul Jabbar v. H. Venkata Sastri and Sons, AIR 1969 SC 1147
- 6) Om Prakash & Another v. Mishri Lal (Dead) represented by his L.R. Savitri Devi AIR 2017 SC 1597.
- 7) R. Kempuraj v. M/S. Barton Son & Co. AIR 1970 SC 1872, 1970 SCR (2) 140
- 8) Rambhau Namdeo Gajre v. Narayan Bapuji Dhotra 2004 (8) SCC 614

- 9) Sridhar & Anr. v. N. Revanna & Ors. Civil Appeal No.1209 of 2020 (arising out of SLP (C) No. 7493 of 2014) SC 2020.
- 10) Suraj Lamp & Industries Pvt. Ltd. v. State of Haryana &Anr. Special Leave Petition (C) No.13917 of 2009.

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Avtar Singh, Textbook on the Transfer of Property Act, Universal Law Publishing, 2016.
- Darashaw Vakil Revised by Dr. H R Jhingta Commentaries on The Transfer of Property Act (Set of 2 Volumes), 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2017.
- Poonam Pradhan Saxena, Property Law, LexisNexis, 2017.
- Radha Raman Gupta, Transfer of Property Act & Easement (Hindi) 7th Ed, Central Law Publications, 2019.
- Shrinivas Gupta, A Text Book on Transfer of Property Law, Thomson Reuters, 2016.
- Mulla, The Transfer of Property Act, 13<sup>th</sup> Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2018.
- Rajni Malhotra Dhingra, Transfer of Property Act, 1882 & Indian Easement Act, 1882, First Ed., Central Law Publications, 2017.
- Securitization and Reconstruction of Financial Assets and Enforcement of Security Interest Act, 2002
- V. P. Sarathi's Law of Transfer of Property - Including Easements, Trusts and Wills, Malika Taly (ed.), Eastern Book Company, 2017.
- G. P. Tripathi, The Transfer of Property Act (Hindi) 23rd Edition Central Law Agency, 2017.

**PAPER CODE: 1513:**

**COMPANY LAW**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The purpose of this course is to study the fundamental Concepts central to Company Law while giving an overview of the History and Evolution of the Modern day developments in Company law. It is also to study the internal functioning of a company while exploring the basic power structure in a company, the law regulating appointment of directors, the directors' duties, matters governing board meetings, matters governing company meetings, the concept of majority rule and its exceptions, modes of winding up of company and distribution of assets in the event of winding up inter-alia. The course will also examine and compare the application of Competition Law to business agreements, the exercise of dominant position, the combinations between the firms and sellers and the enforcement mechanisms.

**UNIT - I**

Concept, Nature and Meaning of Company:

Historical Origin of Company Law in India and Important Definitions under the Company Act, 2013; Characteristics of Company: Company as a Legal Person, Limited Liability; Doctrine of Corporate Veil; Difference between Company and other forms of Business Organizations;

Registration and Incorporation of Company: Types of Company; Formation of Company; Certificate of Incorporation; Pre-incorporation Contracts; Commencement of Business; Memorandum of Association (MOA), Alteration of MOA and Doctrine of Ultra-vires; Articles of Association (AOA), Doctrine of Constructive Notice and Indoor Management;

**UNIT - II**

Promoters, Securities (Shares), Debentures:

Promoters: Fiduciary Relationship, Duties and Liabilities; Prospectus and Kinds of Prospectus; Shares: Meaning, Nature, Kinds; Securities (Shares): Allotment of Securities and Share Holdings; Issue of Shares; Certificate of Shares; Shareholders and Voting Rights; Transfer of Shares; Shareholders and Members; Share Capital and Kinds of Share Capital; Publication of Authorized, Subscribed and Paid Up Capital; Buy Back of shares; Dividends;

Debentures: Meaning, Kinds and Characteristics; Appointment, Role and Qualification of Directors and Meetings of Boards: Role, Appointment and Types of Directors; Board of Directors; Independent Directors; Legal Position of Directors; Appointment of Directors and

Managerial Staff; Powers and Duties of Directors; Civil and Criminal Liability of Directors; Inspection, Inquiry and Disqualification of a Director; Removal of a Director; Types of Meetings;

### **UNIT - III**

#### Compromise, Reconstruction, Amalgamation and Mergers:

Compromise, Arrangements and Amalgamations; Sanction, Duties and Powers of National Company Law Tribunal; Power to Compromise or Make Arrangements with Creditors and Members; Reconstruction and Amalgamation of Companies; Modes of Reconstruction; Declaration and Payments of Dividends in Above Cases; Fast Track Mergers; Amalgamation of Companies by Central Government in Public Interest; Accounts of Company: Books of Accounts, etc., System of Maintenance of Accounts in Company; Audit and Auditors; Protection of Minority Share Holders; Prevention of Oppression and Mismanagement; Removal of Names of Companies from Register of Companies; Revival and Rehabilitation;

### **UNIT - IV**

#### Winding up Process:

Meaning and Kinds of Winding Up; Procedures for Winding Up; Winding Up process by the Tribunal; Consequences of Winding up Order; Company Liquidators and their Appointments; Report of the Liquidator; Custody of Company's Property; Company Dissolution; Voluntary Winding Up; Declaration of Insolvency; Procedure for Voluntary Winding Up;

### **UNIT - V**

National Company Law Tribunal (NCLT), National Company Law Appellate Tribunal (NCLAT) and Special Courts: Constitution of National Company Law Tribunal; Appellate Tribunal; Selection of Members, Terms of Office, Salary; Removal of Members; Orders of Tribunal; Powers of Tribunal; Appeal from orders of Tribunal; Establishment of Special Courts; Offences-Trial by Special Courts; Mediation and Conciliation Panel; Corporate Social Responsibility; The Companies (Amendment) Act, 2020;

#### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Foss v. Harbottle (1845) Ch. 319.
- 2) Salomon v. Salomon & Co., Ltd. (1897) A.C. 22 (H.L.) (1895-95) All ER Rep. 33
- 3) Daimler Co., Ltd. v. Continental Tyre and Rubber Co. (Great Britain), Ltd., 1916 AC 307 (1916-17) All ER Rep. 191
- 4) Gilford Motor Co., Ltd. v. Horne (1933) 1 Ch. 935
- 5) Ashbury Railway Carriage and Iron Co. Ltd. v. Riche (1875) L.R.7 H.L.: (1874-80) All ER Rep. 2219 (HL)
- 6) Royal British Bank v. Turquand (1856) 119 ER 886 (1843-60) All ER Rep. 435

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- A. Ramaiya, Guide to the Companies Act, LexisNexis, Butterworths, Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2020
- Avtar Singh, Introduction to Company Law, 12<sup>th</sup> Ed Eastern Book Company, 2019.
- Avtar Singh, Company Law, (Hindi) Eastern Book Company, 2019.
- C.R. Datta, Datta on the Company Law, LexisNexis, Butterworths, Wadhwa, Nagpur, 2016
- Company Law Ready Reckoner: A Comprehensive Guide to Companies Act, 2013, 8<sup>th</sup> Edition, by Taxmann Publications.2020
- Kapoor G.K. and Dhamija Sanjay, Taxmann's Company Law & Practice, Taxmann, 2017.
- Prachi Manekar Wazalwar, National Company Law Tribunal and National Company Law Appellate Tribunal, 6<sup>th</sup> ed., , Bloomsbury India, 2019.
- S.C. Tripathi Competition Law, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Central law Publication, 2019
- J.N. Pandey, Company Vidhi,( Hindi ) 9<sup>th</sup>Ed.Central law Publication, 2019

**PAPER CODE: 1514:**

**PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW AND HUMAN RIGHTS**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course is designed in such a way that it covers both theoretical and practical aspects of International Law. This course provides an insight into Public International Law and its significance in the economically globalised world. It enables the students to understand the interdependence of the countries and how they are constantly addressing the global issues through peaceful measures. This course would help the students to understand both the theoretical framework and the working of international law. Understanding of these basic principles is a prerequisite for those students who seek to explore their career or academic interest in specific fields of international law. In view of the gaining significance of International Law of Human Rights, this course presents subtly an overview of the National and International perspectives of Human Rights along with the redressal mechanism.

**UNIT - I**

Definitions; Development and Nature; Public and Private International Law; Legality of International Law: Positive Morality; Basic Theories: Naturalist, Positivist, Grotius and Consent Theory; Sources and Subjects of International Law; Theories: Realistic, Fictional, Functional, Monistic, Dualistic; Specific Adoption Theory; Transformation Theory; Delegation Theory; International Law and Municipal Law: Concept of State; Essential Ingredients and Kinds of States; Territory of State; War, its Legal Character and Effects; The Law of Neutrality: Basis, Role, Rights and Duties of Neutral States;

**UNIT - II**

State Recognition and Succession: De Facto and De Jure; Theories of Recognition: Recognition of Government, Belligerency and Insurgency; Collective Recognition; State Jurisdiction; Territorial Sovereignty; Responsibility of States: Original and Vicarious; State Responsibility for various Acts: State Succession: Theories of State Succession; Rights and Duties arising out of State Succession; Law of Treaties: Concept and Kinds of Treaties; Binding Force of Treaties; *Pacta Sunt Servanda*; *Jus Cogens*; *Clausula Rebus Sic Stantibus*; Parties of a Treaty; Formation of a Treaty; Reservations; Invalidity and Termination of Treaties; Vienna Convention on the Law of Treaties;



### **UNIT - III**

#### Law of the Sea:

Concepts of *Mare Liberum* and *Mare Clausum*; The *Anglo Norwegian Fisheries Case* and Its After Math; The Technological Revolution and the Utilization of the new resources of the sea; Population Explosion and Its Impact; Changing Concepts of Maritime Frontiers: Territorial Sea, Contiguous Zone, Continental Shelf & Exclusive Economic Zone, High Seas; Territorial Waters and Contiguous Zone; Principles for Determination of Maritime Frontiers And Maritime Boundaries under the Customary and Conventional Law; Exploitation of Deep Sea: Bed Resources: International Sea Bed Authority;

### **UNIT - IV**

#### Individuals under International Law and International Institutions:

Position of Individuals; Nationality and Citizenship; Diplomatic Agents: Powers and Functions; Theories and Immunities; Asylum; Extradition; Relationship and difference between Extradition and Asylum; International Institutions: United Nations (U.N.): History and Formation of U.N., Charter of U.N.: Preamble, Purpose and Principles; Organs of United Nations: Powers and Functions; Jurisdiction and Contribution towards Development of International Law; Specialized Agencies: International Labour Organization (ILO); International Monetary Fund (IMF); World Health Organization (WHO); International Criminal Court (ICC);

### **UNIT – V**

#### Human Rights:

Meaning, Concept, Classification, Historical Evolution and Theories; Basic Components of Human Rights: Value, Dignity, Equality, Justice, Morals, Ethics and Significance; International Bill of Human Rights (UDHR, ICCPR, ICESCR): Nature And Significance; Human Rights of Vulnerable and Disadvantaged Groups; Enforcement Mechanism of International Human Rights Commissions: Constitution, Powers and Functions; Human Rights Enforcement in India: The Protection of Human Rights Act, 1993; Judicial Responses;

#### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) *Civil Air Transport Inc. v. Central Air Transport Corporation*, Judicial Committee of the Privy Council, (1953) AC 70.
- 2) *Corfu Channel case* (French: *Affaire du Déroit de Corfou*) International Court of Justice (ICJ) between 1947 and 1949
- 3) *Colombia v Peru 1950 ICJ 6 (Asylum Case)* International Court of Justice.
- 4) *North Sea Continental Shelf Case*, ICJ Report 1969, P. 39
- 5) *Nuremberg Trial*; The International Military Tribunal – Nuremberg, 1946 41 AJL 1947, P. 12.
- 6) *Re Castioni Case* (1891) Q.B. 149
- 7) *S.S. Lotus Case* (1927) PCIJ Series A No. 10\
- 8) *South West Africa Cases*, 1949 - 1971
- 9) *United Kingdom v. Norway (Anglo-Norwegian Fisheries Case)* (ICJ Report) (1951) 116

10) Zamora Case (1916) 2 AC 77

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- A. Boyle & C. Chinkin, *The Making of International Law*, Foundations of Public International Law, Oxford University Press, 2007
- H.O. Agarwal, *International Law & Human Rights*, 1st Ed. (Rep) Central Law Agency 2014
- James Crawford Brownlie, *Principles of International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2013.
- *Landmark Cases in Public International Law*, Editor(s): Eirik Bjorge, Cameron Miles, 1st ed., Bloomsbury Publishers, 2017
- L. F. L. Oppenheim's *International Law (9th Edition): Volume 1 Peace*; Edited by Robert Jennings, Arthur Watts KCMG QC, Oxford University Press, 2008.
- Mark Villiger, “The Factual Framework: Codification in Past and Present”, in *Customary International Law and Treaties*, Mark Villiger, pp.63-113, The Netherlands: Martinus Nijhoff, 1985
- R. P. Dhokalia, *The Codification of Public International Law*, United Kingdom: Manchester University Press, 1970
- Shaw, *International Law*, Cambridge University Press, 2008 (6th ed.)
- Sharma Satyendra Kumar, *Law of Sea and Exclusive Economic Zone*, Taxmann Publications, 2017.
- S.K. Kapoor, *International Law & Human Right* 18<sup>th</sup> Ed., Central Law Agency, 2018.
- Starke, *Introduction to International Law*, Oxford University Press, 2013.

**PAPER CODE: 1515:**

**LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - I**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The twenty-first century witnessed the development of Industrial jurisprudence in the country. This course is an attempt to study the laws relating to labour jurisprudence, industrial relations, social security, wages, health and working conditions of workers in various shops and commercial establishment in the country and to impart the students with an overview of judicial perspective on the recent labour legislations and finally it deals with the latest trend and developments in the Labour Laws in this syllabus to make to more dynamic and worthy.

**UNIT - I**

Concept and Growth of Labour Welfare Jurisprudence; Natural Justice, Concept of Social Justice and Labour; Constitution of India, 1950 [Articles: 14,19,21,23-24, 38, and 41-43A]; Labour and Judicial Process and Public Interest Legislation; Judicial Responses

**UNIT - II**

*The Trade Unions Act, 1926 (including the Amendment Act, 2001):*

Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act; Registration of Trade Unions; Rights and Liabilities of Registered Trade Unions; Regulations and Judicial Responses;

**UNIT - III**

*Maternity Benefits Act, 1961 (including the Amendment Act, 2017):* [Limited to Basic Overview] Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act(s); Penalties & Procedures;

*The Payment of Wages Act, 1936 (including the Amendment Act(s) of 2005 and 2017:* [Limited to Basic Overview] Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act(s); Penalties & Procedures;

**UNIT - IV**

*Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act, 2013:* [Limited to Basic Overview] Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Judicial Responses;

*The Child and Adolescent Labour (Prohibition & Regulation) Act, 1986 (including the Amendment Act, 2016: [Limited to Basic Overview]*

Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act(s); Prohibition of Employment of Children In Certain Occupations And Processes; Regulation of Conditions of Work of Adolescents; Miscellaneous; Penalties & Procedures;

**UNIT - V**

*International Labour Organization (I.L.O.):*

International Labour Organization (I.L.O.): Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key features and History of the Organization; How the ILO works: ILO Director-General; Multilateral system; Partnering for Development Programme and budget; Accountability and Transparency; Organizational Structure; Member States; 2030 Development Agenda, Mission and Impact of I.L.O.; I.L.O. and Human Rights in India;

**LEADING CASES:**

1. Excel Wear v. Union of India 1978, L.C.J. 527 SC
2. National Textiles Workers Union v. Ram Krishna AIR 1983 S.C. 759.
3. People Union for Democratic Rights & others. v. Union of India. 1982 II L.L.J. 454 S.C.
4. Som Prakash v. Union of India. A.I.R. 1981 S.C. 212.
5. The Delhi Cloth & General Mills Ltd. v. Sambhunath Mukerjee 1935 I.L.J. 36 S.C.
6. Air India v. Nargesh Meerza, A. I. R. 1981 SC 1830.
7. B. E. S. T. Undertaking Bombay v. Mrs. Agens AIR 1964 SC 193.
8. D. S. Nakara v. Union of India A. I. R. 1983 SC 130.
9. Express Newspaper Ltd. & others v. Union of India & others. AIR 1958 SC 578.
10. Royal Talkies Hyderabad v. E.S.I. Corporation AIR 1978 SC 19.

**SUGGESTED READINGS: (Subject To The Applicability of Latest Amendments):**

- Ganga Sahay Sharma, “Labour Laws” (Hindi), 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., Central Law Agency, 2019
- Government of India: Report of the Committee on Labour Welfare, 1970.
- Indrajeet Singh, Shramik Vidhiyan, (Hindi) 23<sup>rd</sup> Ed. Central Law Publication, 2019
- Public Interest Litigation (with Model PIL Formats), Dr. B.L. Wadhera, Universal Law Publishing 2014
- D.D. Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Dispute Act, 1947, Jain Book Agency, 6<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2016
- J. K. Soonavala, Supreme Court on Industrial Law, Lexis Nexis, 4<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2017
- Meenu Paul, Labour and Industrial Law, Allahabad law agency, New Delhi, 9<sup>th</sup> Ed., 2014
- O.P. Malhotra, Law of Industrial Disputes, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2015
- S.C. Srivastva, Social Security and Labour Laws, 1985, EBC

- S. N. Mishra; An Introduction of Labour and Industrial Law, 29<sup>th</sup> Edition Central Law Publication, 2019
- S.N. Mishra; An Introduction of Labour and Industrial Law (Hindi), 29<sup>th</sup> Edition Central Law Publication, 2019.
- Ministry of Labour and Employment: List of Enactments in the Ministry:  
<https://labour.gov.in/list-enactments-ministry>
- ILO Official Website:  
<https://www.ilo.org/global/about-the-ilo/lang--en/index.htm>  
<https://www.ilo.org/global/about-the-ilo/how-the-ilo-works/member-states/lang--en/index.htm>
- India and ILO: <https://labour.gov.in/lcandilasdivision/india-ilo>

**PAPER CODE: 1516:**

**LABOUR AND INDUSTRIAL LAWS - II**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The twenty-first century witnessed the development of Industrial jurisprudence in the country. This course is an attempt to study the laws relating to labour jurisprudence, industrial relations, social security, wages, health and working conditions of workers in various shops and commercial establishment in the country and to impart the students with an overview of judicial perspective on the recent labour legislations and finally it deals with the latest trend and developments in the Labour Laws in this syllabus to make to more dynamic and worthy.

**UNIT - I**

The Factories Act, 1948: Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act; the Inspecting Staff; Health; Safety; Provisions Relating to Hazardous Processes; Welfare; Working Hours of Adults; Employment of Young Persons; Annual Leave With Wages; Special Provisions; Penalties And Procedure;

**UNIT - II**

The Prohibition of Employment as Manual Scavengers and their Rehabilitation Act, 2013: [Limited to Basic Overview] Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act(s); Penalties & Procedures;

**UNIT - III**

The Industrial Disputes Act, 1947: [Limited to Basic Overview] Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act; Penalties & Procedures;

**UNIT – IV**

National Wage Policy; Genesis of West Regulations; Concepts of Minimum Fair, Living and Need based Minimum Wages

The Minimum Wages Act, 1948: [Limited to Basic Overview] Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act(s); Penalties & Procedures;

## UNIT - V

The Unorganized Workers Social Security Act, 2008: [Limited to Basic Overview] Need; Importance; Objectives; Definitions; Concept; Key Features of the Act(s); Penalties & Procedures;

### **LEADING CASES:**

1. Balmer Lawrie Workers Union Bombay v. Balmer Lawrie & Co. Ltd. 1984 I. L.L. J. 314 (S.C.)
2. Jay Engineering Work Ltd. V. State of West Bengal A.I.R. 1968 Cal. 406.
3. L.I.C. of India v. D.T. Bahadur 1981 I L.L.J. I (S.C.)
4. R.S. Ruikar v. Emperor A.I.R. 1935 Nag. 149.
5. Rohtas Industries v. Its. Union A.I.R. 1967 S.C. 425.
6. Alembic Chemical Works v. Its workman, A.I.R. 1961, S.C. 647.
7. Labour working in Salal Hydel Project v. State J.K. A. I. R.1983 S. C. 177.
8. Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra Dehradun v. State of U.P. A. I. R. 1985 S.C. 652.
9. V.P. Gopala Rao. v. Public Prosecutor A. P. A. I. R. 1970 S.C. 66.
10. Workmen of F.C. I. v. F. C. I. AIR 1985 SC 670
11. Bandhua Mukti Morcha v. Union of India A. I. R. 1984 S.C. 802.

### **SUGGESTED READINGS: (Subject To The Applicability of Latest Amendments):**

- Ganga Sahay Sharma, “Labour Laws” (Hindi), 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., Central Law Agency, 2019
- Indrajeet Singh, ShramikVidhiyan, (Hindi) 23<sup>rd</sup> Ed. Central Law Publication, 2019
- D.D. Seth, Commentaries on Industrial Dispute Act, 1947, Jain Book Agency,6th Ed., 2016
- J. K. Soonavala, Supreme Court on Industrial Law, Lexis Nexis, 4th Ed.,2017
- Meenu Paul, Labour and Industrial Law, Allahabad law agency, New Delhi, 9<sup>th</sup>Ed.,2014
- O.P. Malhotra, Law of Industrial Disputes , ,7th Ed., Lexis Nexis, 2015
- S.C. Srivastva, Social Security and Labour Laws, 1985, EBC
- S. N. Mishra; An Introduction of Labour and Industrial Law, 29th Edition Central Law Publication, 2019
- S.N. Mishra; An Introduction of Labour and Industrial Law (Hindi), 29th Edition Central Law Publication, 2019.
- Central Labour Ministry Website: <https://labour.gov.in/industrial-safety-health>
- <https://labour.gov.in/whatsnew/child-labour-prohibition-and-regulation-amendment-act-2016>
- [https://labour.gov.in/sites/default/files/The\\_Child\\_and\\_Adolescent.pdf](https://labour.gov.in/sites/default/files/The_Child_and_Adolescent.pdf)
- [https://labour.gov.in/sites/default/files/Notification\\_for\\_enforcementofchild.pdf](https://labour.gov.in/sites/default/files/Notification_for_enforcementofchild.pdf)
- Central Labour Ministry Website: <https://labour.gov.in/list-enactments-ministry>

**PAPER CODE: 1517:**

**PRINCIPLES OF TAXATION LAW**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course primarily focuses on providing an overview on matters relating to Indian tax laws in a systematic manner. The course being divided into two parts i.e., direct and indirect taxes, help the students understand the significant aspects of tax laws. The main aim of this course is to impart knowledge to the students about basic principles as enunciated through legislative provisions and case laws. Through this course, students are equipped to apply the principles and provisions of tax laws and are guided to interpret and understand the taxation statutes and judgments including but not limited to The Income Tax Act, 1961, The Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017 and The Integrated Goods and Service Tax Act, 2017 as amended from time to time.

**UNIT - I**

*Constitution (One Hundred And First Amendment) Act, 2016;*

*Income Tax Act, 1961 - I:* Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Importance and Significance of Taxation; Constitutional Provisions Relating to Taxation ( 265-289); Types of Tax Laws: Direct and Indirect Taxes; Residential Status of Persons; Heads of Income and Computation of Income: Income from Salaries; House Property: Self Occupied, Deductions and Computation of Income; Income from Let Out Exemption of property income from tax; Capital Gains; Profits and gains of Business or Profession; Income from other Sources Clubbing of Income; Set off and carry forward of losses; Rebates and Reliefs; Taxation of Natural and Legal Persons: An Overview: Individuals, Hindu Undivided Family, Companies and Firms, Association of Persons, Trust and Cooperative Societies, Charitable and Religious Institutions;

**UNIT - II**

*Income Tax Act, 1961 - II:* Assessment and Appeal Procedures: Return of Income; Types of Assessment; Appellate Procedures; Authorities Under The Income Tax Act: Director General of Income Tax, Director of Income Tax-Additional Directors, Joint Director, Deputy Directors, Assistant Directors, Income Tax Officers, Tax Recovery Officers, Inspectors of Income Tax; Powers and Functions of Various Authorities: Tax Avoidance, Tax Evasion and Tax Planning - Meaning and Distinction Inspections, Search, Seizure, Penalties for Tax



Evasion and Tax Avoidance; The Taxation Laws Amendment Act(s), 2019 and 2021: Need, Importance, Objectives; Key Features;

### **UNIT - III**

The Central Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features for Enactment of the Act; Administration; Levy and Collection of Tax; Time and Value of Supply; Input Tax Credit; Registration; Tax Invoice, Credit and Debit Notes; Accounts And Records; Returns; Payment of Tax; Refunds; Assessment; Audit; Inspection, Search, Seizure and Arrest; Demands and Recovery; Liability To Pay in Certain Cases; Advance Ruling; Appeals and Revision; Offences and Penalties; Transitional Provisions; Miscellaneous; Judicial Responses;

### **UNIT - IV**

The Integrated Goods and Service Tax Act, 2017:

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features for Enactment of the Act; Judicial Responses; Administration; Levy and Collection of Tax; Determination of Nature of Supply; Place of Supply of Goods or Services or Both; Refund of Integrated Tax to International Tourist; Zero Rated Supply; Apportionment of Tax and Settlement of Funds; Miscellaneous;

### **UNIT - V**

Union Territory Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017; Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features for Enactment of the Act; Judicial Responses; The Taxation and Other Laws (Relaxation and Amendment of Certain Provisions) Act, 2020; Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features for Enactment of the Act; Judicial Responses; The Direct Tax Vivad se Vishwas Act, 2020; Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features for Enactment of the Act; Judicial Responses;

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Income Tax Act, 1961
- The Integrated Goods And Service Tax Act, 2017
- The Central Goods And Services Tax Act, 2017 (12 of 2017) as amended by the - The Central Goods And Services Tax (Extension To Jammu And Kashmir) Act, 2017 (NO. 26 of 2017); The Finance Act, 2018 (NO. 13 OF 2018); The Central Goods And Services Tax (Amendment) Act, 2018 (NO. 31 OF 2018); The Finance (NO. 2) Act, 2019 (NO. 23 OF 2019); The Finance Act, 2020 (NO. 12 OF 2020); available at - (Updated as on 30.09.2020) <https://cbic-gst.gov.in/pdf/CGST-Act-Updated-30092020.pdf>
- Vinod K. Singhania / Monica Singhania: Taxmann's Corporate Tax Planning & Business Tax Procedures with Case Studies-Legal Position(s) Amended up to 20<sup>th</sup> August 2020 (24<sup>th</sup> Edition September 2020)
- Atal Kumar, Taxation Laws, 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. (Rep.), Central Law Publication, 2020

- Dr. H. C. Mehrotra , Prof. V.P. Agarwal, Goods and Services Tax (G.S.T) 5<sup>th</sup> Revised and Updated 5th edition (Hindi): SahityaBhawan Publications; (2018)
- The Constitution (One Hundred and First Amendment) Act, 2016:  
<https://cbic-gst.gov.in/hindi/constitution-amendment-act.html>
- Union Territory Goods and Services Tax Act, 2017

**PAPER CODE: 1518:**

**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY LAW**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Advent of computers, followed by Internet has revolutionized the human existence and their conduct in the society. The information can be accessed, stored, retrieved and distributed speedily and easily. The traditional paper documents are now being replaced by their electronic equivalents. The commercial transactions and individual functioning are more and more driven by the digital technology. This transition has put forth need for a law to facilitate and govern activities in the information society and has thus led to the passing of the Information Technology Act, 2000 (IT Act).

The primary focus of this course will be on studying the information technology law. In addition there will be an insight into the applicability of other laws in the digital environment. The learning outcome of the course will be understanding the provisions of Information Technology laws provided to facilitate electronic commerce - electronic signatures, data protection, cyber security; penalties & offences under the IT Act, dispute resolution, and other contemporary issues.

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction:**

Cyber Law- Genesis & Scope; Cyberspace and its components; Evolution of Internet and WWW; Defining computer, computer network, computer system, computer resource; Cyber Jurisprudence at International and National Level: UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce 1996; Council of Europe - Budapest Convention on Cybercrime; Role of ICANN; National Cyber Security Policy 2013.

**UNIT - II**

**Information Technology Act and Amendments:**

Salient Features of the *IT Act, 2000 (including the Amendment Act, 2008)*; Impact on other related Acts (Amendments): Amendments to Indian Penal Code, Indian Evidence Act, Bankers Book Evidence Act, Reserve Bank of India Act, Finance Act etc.

Various Authorities under IT Act and their Powers: Controller of Certifying Authorities, Appellate Tribunal, Appropriate Authority – Central & State Government.

National Nodal Agency: In-CERT; Examiner of Electronic Evidence; Regulation of Certifying Authorities; Electronic Signature Certificates; Duties of Subscribers;

### **UNIT - III**

#### Cyber Space Jurisdiction:

Jurisdiction issues under IT Act, 2000; Traditional Principles of Jurisdiction; Extra-terrestrial Jurisdiction; Judicial Responses; Offences, Penalties, Adjudication and Compensation; Appellate Jurisdiction (As amended); Offences; Liability of Intermediaries;

### **UNIT - IV**

#### Electronic Commerce and Electronic Governance:

E-Commerce; Issues and provisions in Indian Law, Salient Features, Advantages and Challenges Posed, Models of E-commerce like B2B, B2C & C2C, E-Contracts; E-taxation, E-banking, E-Governance; Basic Concept and Practical Aspects in India; Digital Signature; Electronic Signature; Electronic Governance; Attribution, Acknowledgement and Dispatch of Electronic Records; Secure Electronic Records and Secure Electronic Signatures;

### **UNIT - V**

#### Cyber Crimes & Indian Legal Framework:

Understanding Cyber Crimes: Difference between Traditional Crime and Cyber Crimes; Classification of Cyber Crimes: Against Person, Against Property, Against Government; Reasons for growth of Cyber Crimes and Cyber Criminals; Kinds of Cyber Crimes: Hacking; Digital Forgery; Cyber Stalking/Harassment; Cyber Pornography; Identity Theft & Fraud; Cyber Terrorism; Cyber Defamation Viruses ( File Infectors, Boot record infectors, Boot and file viruses); Salami attacks- Web Jacking; Denial of service attack; Penalties, Compensation and Adjudication; Offences under IT Act, 2000; Cyber Crimes under Indian Penal Code, 1860;

#### Intellectual Property Issues in Cyber Space: (Basic Concepts)

Interface with Copyright Law; Interface with Patent Law; Trademarks & Domain Names Related issues and Other Contemporary Issues.

### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Anuradha Bhasin v. Union of India and Ors. (Civil Original Jurisdiction) Writ Petition (Civil) No. 1031 of 2019 and Ghulam Nabi Azad v. Union of India and Anr. Writ Petition (Civil) No. 1164 of 2019, SC 2020
- 2) Arjun Panditrao Khotkar v. Kailash Kushanrao Gorantyal and Ors. (2020) 7 SCC 1
- 3) Avnish Bajaj v. State (NCT of Delhi) (Bazee.com), 2008 (105) DRJ 721, decided on 29.05.2008
- 4) Harpal Singh v. State of Punjab, 2016 SC
- 5) Jorawar Singh Mundy @ Jorawar v. Union of India & Ors. Delhi H.C. W.P.(C) 3918/2021
- 6) K.S. Puttaswamy v. Union of India (2019) 1 SCC 1
- 7) Manik Taneja v. State of Karnataka, Criminal Appeal No. 141/2015 SC 2015(7) SCC 423
- 8) Peoples Union For Civil Liberties v. Union of India M.A. No. 3220/2018 in W.P. (Crl.) No. 199/2013, 2019 SC
- 9) Sharat Babu Digumarti v. Govt.of N.C.T.of Delhi AIR 2017 SC

10) Shreya Singhal v. Union of India AIR 2015 SC 1523

11) Yahoo! Inc. v. Akash Arora (1999)

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Anirudh Rastogi, Law of Information Technology and Internet, Lexis Nexis
- Debarati Haldar & K. Jaishankar, Cybercrime against women in India, Sage Publishing
- Garima Tiwari, Understanding Cyber Laws & Cyber Crimes, Lexis Nexis
- Information Technology Act, 2000 and its amendments available at - <https://www.meity.gov.in/content/information-technology-act-2000>
- J. P. Mishra, An Introduction to Cyber Laws ,Central Law Publications
- Karnika Seth, Computers, Internet and New Technology Laws, Lexis Nexis Butterworths Wadhwa
- National Cyber Security Policy, 2013
- Pavan Duggal,Textbook On Cyber Law Paperback, Universal Law Publishing
- Prashant Mali, Cyber Law & Cyber Crimes Simplified, Cyber Infomedia
- S. K. Verma & Raman Mittal, Legal Dimensions of Cyber Space, Indian Law Institute
- Supreme Court on Information Technology Act, Internet & Cyber Laws and Aadhaar (1950 to 2019)by Surendra Malik and Sudeep Malik Edition: 2019, EBC
- UNCITRAL Model Law on Electronic Commerce, 1996
- देबारतीहालदर, के .जयशंकर, भारत में महिलाओं के विरुद्ध साइबर अपराध ,सेज पब्लिशिंग
- जय प्रकाश मिश्र, साइबर विधि ,सेंट्रल लॉ पब्लिकेशन
- तलत फातिमा, इन्टरनेट विधि एवं साइबर अपराध ,ईस्टर्न बुक कंपनी
- प्रशांत माली ,साइबर कानून एवं साइबरअपराध ,साइबर इन्फोमीडिया

**PRACTICAL PAPER**  
**PAPER CODE: 1519 (A)**

**MEDIATION, CONCILIATION AND ARBITRATION**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

1. Written Paper (Part – A) — 80 marks  
There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
2. Practical Paper (Part – B ) shall consist of total 20 Marks:  
Project Work (With Viva-Voce)  
[To be evaluated by one Internal and External Examiner] — 20 marks

Project/Assignment: 10 marks

Presentation: 10 marks

Practical Contents: Practical exercises may be devised to train students in developing crucial communication and negotiation skills, including summarizing of facts, neutral reframing, identification of issues, formulating objective criteria, conducting reality checks, assessing alternatives etc.

3. The candidate must pass in Parts A& B separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 29 marks out of 80 and 07 marks out of 20 marks.
4. The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

For the overall development of the students in this emerging field this paper is being introduced to train the students of law in the emerging field of Arbitration, Mediation, Conciliation and Negotiation with Theoretical and Practical Aspects of this subject which is indispensable at the level of National and International both for its importance.

**UNIT - I**

**Understanding Conflict and Disputes:**

Modes of Dispute Resolution, Need and Importance of Mediation; Mediation and Restorative Justice: Theory of Restorative Justice and its Application, Gandhian Principles of Non-Violent Conflict Resolution, Traditional Mediation Practices in India and Abroad; Concept of Alternate Dispute Resolution (ADR); Advantages and Disadvantages of ADR; Constitution of India (Article 39-A), 222<sup>nd</sup> Report of Law Commission (Basic Overview); Section 89 of Code of Civil procedure;

**UNIT - II**

Evolution of Mediation/Conciliation as a Mode of Settlement of Disputes, Distinction Between Arbitration, Mediation, Conciliation, Negotiation; Nature, Scope, Limitations and Necessity of Alternative Models of Disputes Resolution; Theory of Negotiation, Approaches to Negotiation Positional Bargaining, Interest-based Bargaining or Principled Negotiation Preparation for Negotiation Collaborative Communication Skills, Negotiating Skills, Negotiation Exercises; Mediation and Conciliation Project Committee, Supreme Court of India (Basic Overview);

### **UNIT - III**

#### **Mediation and Conciliation:**

Theory of Mediation, Role of the Mediator (Court Annexed and Private), Preparation for Mediation /Conciliation Process; Confidentiality and Neutrality; How to Write An Award; Ethical Issues in Mediation /Conciliation Mediation in India, Institutions, Their Role; Theory of Mediation Laws in India: Role of the Mediator,(Court Annexed and Private), Preparation for Mediation /Conciliation Process; Judicial Interpretation and Relevant Case Law, Dispute Resolution Institutions in India; Key Concepts in Mediation: Essential Elements, Process and Stages, Approaches to Mediation, Role of the Mediator;

### **UNIT - IV**

Importance of Communication: Elements of Verbal and Non-Verbal Communication, Effective and Ineffective Communication Techniques; Conducting Effective Mediation: Decision-making Techniques, Problem-Solving Tactics, Ensuring Positive Outcomes Qualities and Skills of Mediators: Developing Mediation Skills, Code of Ethics, Confidentiality Requirements; Status of Mediated Agreements: Drafting of Agreements, Sanctity of Mediated Agreements, Enforcement Laws and Procedures Important Developments in Mediation: Growth of Virtual Dispute Resolution, Pre-Institution Mediation, UNCITRAL Model Law, Singapore Convention; Contemporary Developments;

### **UNIT – V**

#### **Arbitration:**

The Arbitration and Conciliation Act, 1996 (including the Amendment Acts of 2015, 2019 and 2021): Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Acts /Amendments; Judicial Responses; Kinds of Arbitration (Ad-Hoc and Institutional); Concept of International Commercial Arbitration (Basic Overview); Conducting Mock Arbitration on a Decided Case;

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Sriram Panchu Mediation Practice & Law: The Path to Successful Dispute Resolution Lexis Nexis, 2015.
- Mediation and Conciliation Project Committee, Supreme Court of India, Mediation Training Manual of India; available at: <https://main.sci.gov.in/mediation>

- Stephanie P. Stobbe, et. al. Conflict Resolution in Asia, Mediation and Other Cultural Models, Lexington Books, 2020
- A. Omkar and Kritika Krishnamurthy, The Art of Negotiation and Mediation: A Wishbone, Funny bone and Backbone, LexisNexis, 2015
- Christopher Moore The Mediation Process: Practical Strategies for Resolving Conflict: 3rd Revised ed. Jossey Bass; ( 2003)
- Ramin Jahan begloo Introduction to Non-Violence Red Globe Press 2014
- Joel Leet.al., An Asian Perspective on Mediation, EBC, 2008.
- Avtar Singh, Law of Arbitration and Conciliation (Hindi) 11<sup>th</sup> Ed., EBC 2021
- Mediation and Conciliation Project Committee, Supreme Court of India:  
<https://main.sci.gov.in/pdf/mediation/Brochure%20-%20MCPC.pdf>
- International Commercial Arbitration:  
[https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/edmmisc232add38\\_en.pdf](https://unctad.org/system/files/official-document/edmmisc232add38_en.pdf)

**PAPER CODE: 1519 (B):**

**VIVA—VOCE EXAMINATION**

**20 Marks**

**(10 + 10)**

Candidates shall prepare a project of 20-30 pages (Case Comment) on any Leading/Landmark Case Law allotted by the subject teacher following the I.L.I. footnoting available at: <https://ili.ac.in/footnoting12.pdf>

Viva-voce examination shall be conducted and evaluated on the basis of the project submitted by the candidate and his/her performance at the viva-voce examination by a Committee of three persons in which, there shall be Two Internal Examiners and One External Examiner. In case of discrepancy in the awards, the awards given by External Examiner shall be final and binding.



**THIRD YEAR**

**SESSION 2025 – 26**

**PAPER CODE: 1520:**

**LAW OF EVIDENCE**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The law of evidence doesn't come under the purview of substantive or procedural law but under 'adjective law' which defines the pleading and procedure via which substantive laws are brought into practice. It is the machinery by which substantive laws are set and kept in motion. So it can be said that the Law of Evidence deals with rights as well as, procedures. It imparts credulity to the adjudicatory process by indicating the degree of veracity to be attributed to the facts before the form. This paper enables the students to appreciate the concept and principles underlying the law of evidence and to identify the recognized forms of evidence and its sources.

**UNIT - I**

Introduction:

History, Enactment and Implementation of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872; Objects, Application and Definitions (Sections 01 and 03); May Presume, Shall Presume and Conclusive Proof (Section 04); Facts In Issue and Relevant Facts (Section 05)

Of the Relevancy of Facts: Relevancy and Admissibility (Inter-linkages and Major Differences); Sections 06 - 39; Difference between Admission, Confession and Plea of Guilt; Dying declaration; Expert evidence; Judgments of Courts when Relevant under Sections 40-44; Opinions of Third Persons when Relevant (Sections 45 - 51); Character When Relevant (Sections 52 - 55);

**UNIT - II**

Oral and Documentary Evidence:

Oral Evidence: Proof of facts by Oral Evidence(Section 59); Oral evidence must be direct (Section 60); Documentary Evidence: Sections 61-78; Presumptions as to Documents (Sections 79-90A); Exclusion of Oral By Documentary Evidence: Sections 91-100;

**UNIT - III**

Burden of Proof:

Section 101 - 114A; Estoppel (Section 115), Estoppel of Tenant and of Licensee of Person in Possession (Section 116), Estoppel of Acceptor of Bill of Exchange, Baillie or Licensee;

## **UNIT - IV**

### Witnesses:

Sections 118 - 128; *The Oaths Act, 1969* and its relation with the Law of Evidence, 1872; Sections 132, 133 & 134; Harmony between Section 133 and Section 114 Illustration (b); Difference between the terms Accomplice, Approver, Co-Accused and Hostile Witness with regard to Section 133 (together with relevant Sections of Cr.P.C., 1973);

## **UNIT - V**

### Examination of Witnesses:

Sections 135 - 165; Facts which need not be proved (Sections 56 - 58); No New Trial for Improper Admission or Rejection of Evidence(Section 167); Contemporary Developments in the Law of Evidence: Case-Law Analysis; Impact of Forensic Science: Evidentiary Value in D.N.A. Test, Narco-Analysis etc.; Impact of Social Media in the Law of Evidence; Witness Protection Schemes;

### LEADING CASES:

- 1) Aghnoo Nagesia v. State of Bihar 1966 SC
- 2) Arjun Panditrao Khotkar v. Kailash Kushanrao Gorantyal and Ors. (2020) 7 SCC 1
- 3) Dudh Nath Pandey v. The State of U.P. AIR1981 SC 911
- 4) Goutam Kundu v. State of West Bengal and Anr. AIR 1993 SC 2295
- 5) Mahender Chawla & Others v. Union of India & Others 2018 SCC Online SC 2678
- 6) M.C. Verghese v. T.J. Ponnann & Another 1969 SC
- 7) Nishi Kant Jha v. State of Bihar 1969 SC
- 8) Pakala Narayana Swami v. Emperor 1939 BOMLR
- 9) Palvinder Kaur v. The State of Punjab 1952 SC
- 10) Selvi & Others v. State of Karnataka & Another 2010 SC
- 11) The State of Bombay v. Kathi Kalu Oghad & Others 1961 SC

### SUGGESTED READINGS:

- Anirudh Rastogi, Law of Information Technology and Internet, Lexis Nexis, 2014
- Avtar Singh, Principles of the Law of Evidence,(Hindi) Central Law Publishers, 24<sup>th</sup>ed. 2020
- Avtar Singh, Law of Evidence,(Hindi) Central Law Publishers, 24<sup>th</sup> ed. 2020
- Batuk Lal, The Law of Evidence, Central Law Agency, 2018
- Dr. V. Nageswara Rao: Indian Evidence Act, LexisNexis, 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. 2015
- Ram Jethmalani and D. S. Chopra, Law of Evidence: Concise Commentary, Thomson Reuters, 2015.
- Justice U.L. Bhat Relevancy, Proof and Evaluation of Evidence in Criminal Cases:, Universal Law Publishing, 1<sup>st</sup> Ed. 2016

- Ratanlal & Dhirajlal (Revised by Shakil Ahmad Khan), Lexis Nexis, 25<sup>th</sup>Ed. 2018
- StephenMason,ElectronicEvidence,4<sup>th</sup>Ed., 2017  
<http://humanitiesdigitallibrary.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/electronicvidence>
- Stephen Mason, Electronic Signatures in Law, 4th Ed, 2016,  
<http://humanities-digital-library.org/index.php/hdl/catalog/book/electronic signatures>
- Chief Justice M. Monir, Textbook on The Law of Evidence, Universal Law Publishing, 11<sup>th</sup>Ed, 2018
- N. V. Paranjpe Indian Evidence Act (Hindi) Central Law Publishers, 1<sup>st</sup>Ed. 2018
- RajaramYadav Indian Evidence Act ( Hindi) Central Law Publishers, 2019
- V. P. Sarathi (By Abhinandan Malik) Law of Evidence, Eastern Book Company,7<sup>th</sup>Ed. 2017, Reprinted 2018.
- Woodroffe & Amir Ali (Revised by B. M. Prasad & Manish Mohan) Law of Evidence (Set of 04 Volumes): Lexis Nexis, 20<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2017.

**PAPER CODE: 1521:**

**LAW OF CRIMES – II**  
**(Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973)**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The main object of the course is to familiarize students with the working of the criminal justice delivery system and also to make them understand the significant riddles of the procedure. This course is devised to deal with the basic procedural aspects with regard to criminal law in action. Indeed, understanding of the same is a must for any aspiring litigation lawyer and so it is aimed at satisfying this requirement. A thorough knowledge of the Code of Criminal Procedure is indispensable for effective implementation of criminal law.

**UNIT - I**

**Introduction:**

History, Enactment and Implementation of the Code; Objects, Application and Definitions under the Code; Organisation of Police, Prosecutor, Defense Counsel and Prison Authorities and their Duties, Functions and Powers; Distinction between: Cognizable and Non-Cognizable Offence; Warrant and Summons; Bailable and Non-bailable; Compoundable and Non-compoundable; Arrest with and without warrant: The Absconder Status; Rights of the Accused Person; Constitution of Criminal Courts and Offices (Sections 06 - 25A); Power of Courts (Sections 26 - 35); Powers of Superior Officers of Police (Section 36); Aid to the Magistrates and the Police (Sections 37 - 40);

**UNIT - II**

Provisions relating to Arrest (Sections 41 - 60A); Process to Compel Appearance and Production of Things (Sections 61 - 105); Information to the Police and their Powers to Investigate (Sections 154 - 176); Preventive Action of the Police (Sections 149 - 153); Jurisdiction of Criminal Courts in Inquiries and Trials (Sections 177 - 189); Charge (Sections 211 - 224);

**UNIT - III**

Complaints to Magistrates and Commencement of Proceeding before Magistrates (Sections 200 - 210); Trial of Warrant and Summons Cases by Magistrates (Sections 238 - 259); Summary Trials (Sections 260 - 265); Provisions as to Bail and Bonds (Sections 436 - 450);

#### **UNIT - IV**

Trial Before a Court of Session (Sections 225 - 237); Evidence in Inquiries and Trials (Sections 272 - 299); General Provisions as to Inquiries and Trials (Sections 300 - 327); Judgment (Sections 353 - 365); Appeals (Sections 372 - 394); Reference and Revision (Sections 395 - 405); Execution, Suspension, Remission and Commutation of Sentences (Sections 413 - 435);

#### **UNIT - V**

Order for Maintenance of Wives, Children and Parents (Sections 125 - 128); Plea Bargaining (Sections 265A - 265L); Submission of Death Sentences for Confirmation (Sections 366 - 371); Transfer of Criminal Cases (Sections 406 - 412); Irregular Proceedings (Sections 460 - 466) read with Section 167 of the Indian Evidence Act, 1872; Limitation (Sections 467 - 473); Miscellaneous (Sections 474 - 483); Contemporary Developments in the Code; *The Criminal Procedure (Identification) Act, 2022*;

#### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) D. K. Basu v. State of West Bengal (1997) 1 SCC 416.
- 2) Danial Latifi & Anr. v. Union of India AIR 2001 SC 3958.
- 3) Kashmira Singh v. State of Punjab, (1977) 4 SCC 291.
- 4) Lalita Kumari v. Govt. of U.P., (2014) 2 SCC 1
- 5) Pritam Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1956 SC 415
- 6) Purshottam Das Dalmia v. State of West Bengal, AIR 1968 SC 1589
- 7) Sakiri Vasu v. State of U.P. and Others (2008) 2 SCC 409
- 8) Satwant Singh v. State of Punjab, AIR 1956 SC 286
- 9) State of U.P. v. Singhara Singh, AIR 1964 SC 359
- 10) Tahsildar Singh v. State of U.P., 1959 AIR SC 1012

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Chandrasekharan Pillai, (ed.), Kelkar's Outline of Criminal Procedure, Eastern Book Company, Lucknow, 06<sup>th</sup> Ed. 2016.
- D. D. Basu, Criminal Procedure Code 1973, Vol. I & II, LexisNexis, 2017
- Gaur K.D. Textbook on the Code of Criminal Procedure, Universal Law Publication, 2016
- Ratanlal and Dhirajlal, Code of Criminal Procedure, LexisNexis, 23<sup>rd</sup> Ed. 2020
- Sarkar on Criminal Procedure Code, Vol. I.& II., LexisNexis, 2013
- Sir John Woodroffe, Commentaries on Code of Criminal Procedure (in 2 Vols.) Ed.3<sup>rd</sup> edition, Law Publishers India Pvt. Ltd., Reprint 2018
- Sohoni's Code of Criminal Procedure, 1973 (Set of 5 Volumes), 22<sup>nd</sup> Ed, Lexis Nexis, 2018.
- Murlidhar Chaturvedi The Code Of Criminal Procedure (Hindi): Allahabad Law Agency 2018.

**PAPER CODE: 1522:**

**CODE OF CIVIL PROCEDURE, 1908 AND  
LIMITATION ACT, 1963**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The Civil Procedure Code, 1906 is subject of daily use by the Civil Courts and lawyers. Students cannot afford to have scant knowledge of civil procedure when he goes out to practice as a lawyer. It is necessary to have good grounding in the subject before one enters the profession. The substantive law determines the rights of persons affected by action. The main objective of this course is to give to the student a thorough knowledge of civil procedural law especially related to working of civil courts and other adjudicating authorities.

**UNIT - I**

History, Enactment and Implementation of the Code; Objects, Application and Definitions under the Code; Rationale of Civil Procedure: Fair Trial and its Importance; Constitutional Perspectives: Articles 14, 20 and 21; Subordination of Courts; Pecuniary Jurisdiction;

**UNIT - II**

Suits in General: Jurisdiction of the Courts and Res-Judicata; Place of Suing; Institution of Suits; Summons and Discovery; Judgment and Decree; Interest; Costs (Sections 9 - 35B); Judicial Responses and Contemporary Developments

**UNIT - III**

Execution (Sections 36 - 74); Incidental Proceedings (Commissions) and Suits in particular cases (Suits by or against the Government or Public Officers in their Official Capacity) (Sections 75 - 88); Judicial Responses and Contemporary Developments

**UNIT - IV**

Special Proceedings (Sections 89 - 93); Supplemental Proceedings (Sections 94 - 95); Appeals (Sections 96 - 112); Reference, Review and Revision (Sections 113 - 115); Miscellaneous (Sections 132 - 153B); Judicial Responses and Contemporary Developments

**UNIT - V**

**The Limitation Act, 1963:**

Need, Importance, Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Limitation of Suits, Appeals and Applications; Computation of Period of Limitation; Acquisition of

Ownership by Possession; Miscellaneous; Judicial Responses and Contemporary Developments

**LEADING CASES:**

- 1) A.V. Papayya Sastry & Ors. v. Government of A.P. & Ors. (2007) 4 SCC 221
- 2) Daryao and others v. The State of U.P. and others AIR 1961 SC 1457
- 3) Forward Construction Co. & Ors. Etc. Etc. v. Prabhat Mandal (Regd.) Andheri & Ors. Etc. Etc. AIR 1986 SC 391
- 4) Indian Young Lawyers Association & Ors. v. The State of Kerala & Ors. 2018 SCC OnLine SC 1690
- 5) M. Siddiq (D) Through LR's v. Mahant Suresh Das & Ors. Online SCC 1440 SC 2019
- 6) ShriUttam Chand (D) through LR's v. Nathu Ram (D) through LR's. & Ors. Civil Appeal No. 190 of 2020 (decided on 15th Jan., 2020) SC 2020
- 7) S.P. Chengalvaraya Naidu v. Jagannath AIR 1994 SC 853
- 8) Sri V. N. Krishna Murthy & Anr. Etc. v. Sri Ravikumar & Ors. Etc. Civil Appeal Nos. 2701-2704 of 2020 (decided on 21 August, 2020), SC 2020
- 9) Sudam Kisan Gavane (D) Thr. LRs. & Ors. v. Manik Ananta Shikketod (D) By LR's & Ors. ICL 2019 SC 1015
- 10) Varadarajan v. Kanakavalli and Ors. (decided on 22<sup>nd</sup> January, 2020), SC 2020

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Avtar Singh, Code of Civil Procedure, Central Law Publication, Allahabad, 2019.
- C. K. Takwani: Civil Procedure, 4th Edition, Eastern Book Co., Lucknow, 2007.
- Concise Commentary, The Limitation Act, 1963 (36 of 1963) With Exhaustive case Law; Universal's Ed. 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed. 2018
- Mulla, Code of Civil Procedure: Tripathi (Abridged Edition), and (Student Edition), 2010.
- Sarkar's Law of Civil Procedure, Universal Law Publishing, Delhi, 2016.
- Shailendra Malik, Code Of Civil Procedure, 27 th Edition, Allahabad Law Agency, 2011.
- Shrinivas Gupta, The Limitation Act, 3rd ed, Universal Law House, 2016.
- Sukumar Ray, Textbook on the Code of Civil Procedure, Universal Law Book Company
- T. R. Desai, Commentary on the Limitation Act, 11<sup>th</sup>ed, Universal Law House, 2016.
- Radha Raman Gupta, Civil Prakriya Sanhita (Code of Civil Procedure)(Hindi) Central Law Publications, 2020.



**PAPER CODE: 1523:**

**ADMINISTRATIVE LAW AND  
RIGHT TO INFORMATION ACT, 2005**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course will deal with the nature, scope and functions of Administrative Law, the nature and control of delegated legislative power, regulation of discretionary powers and general principles of Administrative adjudication. It further deals with the role played by courts in the development of Administrative Law. The rapid growth of this law in the 21<sup>st</sup> century is regarded as the most significant development in the field of law. It deals with legal framework governing public administration and the principles to control executive power to avoid arbitrariness and promote equity, justice and good conscience.

**UNIT - I**

Nature and Scope of Administrative Law:

Meaning, Definition and Evolution of Administrative Law; Relationship between Administrative Law and Constitutional Law; Basic Concepts of Administrative Law: Rule of Law: Dicey's Principle of Rule of Law: Theory of Separation of Powers; Classification of Administrative Functions: Legislative, Administrative & Judicial; Delegated Legislation: Meaning, Nature, Scope, Forms and Its Growth; Necessity for Delegation of Legislative Power and Control; Parliamentary Control, Procedural Control, Sub-Delegation of Legislative Powers; Quasi-judicial, Administrative and Ministerial Functions;

**UNIT - II**

Judicial Control of Administrative Action:

Grounds of Judicial Control; Principles of Natural Justice; Administrative Discretion and its Control; Writ Jurisdiction of High Court's and Supreme Court: Habeas Corpus, Mandamus, Certiorari, Prohibition and Quo-warranto Writs; Judicial Responses; Power of Judicial Review: Grounds and Scope; Jurisdictional Error/Ultra Vires, Abuse and Non-Exercise Jurisdiction, Error Apparent on the Face of the Record; Violation of Principles of Natural Justice: Rule Against Bias (*Nemo Judex In Causa Sua*); *Audi Alteram Partem* (or Audiatur Et Altera Pars) Right to Consult a Lawyer, Reasoned and Speaking Decision;

**UNIT - III**

Judicial Redressal of Citizens Grievances:

Liability of the State in Torts, Contracts and Constitutional mandate; Doctrine of Promissory Estoppels; Government and Public Corporations; Administrative Adjudication: Reasons for Growth, Structure and Procedure of Administrative Bodies: Tribunals; Finality of the Tribunal's Decisions;

The Administrative Tribunals Act, 1985 (including the Amendment Act, 2006): Need, Importance, Objectives; Definitions, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Amendment; (Forty Second Constitutional Amendment Act 1976); Judicial Responses;

#### **UNIT - IV**

Ombudsman: Meaning, Nature, Jurisdiction of Ombudsman in India; Role and Relevance of Ombudsman in Administration and Democracy; Objectives of the Institution of Ombudsman; Characteristics of Ombudsman; Banking Ombudsman Scheme 2006 as amended in 2017: Basic Concepts and Future Effects

The Lokpal and Lokayuktas Act, 2013 (including the Amendment Act, 2016): Need, Importance, Objectives; Definitions, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Amendment; Judicial Responses; Appointment of First Lokpal (Anti-Corruption) in India and Future Effects; Rajasthan Lokayukta Act, 1973: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definitions, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Judicial Responses; History, Appointment, Qualification, Term, Removal, Positions of Persons excluded from Jurisdiction of Lokayukt, Powers and Duties of Lokayukt;

#### **UNIT - V**

The Commissions of Inquiry Act, 1952: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definitions, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Judicial Responses; The Central Vigilance Commission Act, 2003: Need, Importance, Objectives; Definitions, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Judicial Responses; Right to Information Act, 2005 (including the Amendment Act, 2019): Need, Importance, Objectives; Definitions, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Amendment; Transparency and Right to Information: Constitutional Imperative; Right to Information and Obligations of Public Authorities, Central Information Commission, State Information Commission, Powers and Functions of the Information Commissions, Appeal and Penalties; Hurdles in the Implementation of the Act; Judicial Responses;

#### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) A.K. Kripak v. Union of India, AIR 1970 SC 150
- 2) L. Chandra Kumar. v. U.O.I., AIR 1997 SC 1125
- 3) Parshottam Lal Dhingra v. Union of India, AIR 1958 SC 36
- 4) Ram Manohar Lohia v. State of Bihar, AIR 1966 SC 740
- 5) Rohtas Industries Pvt. Ltd. v. S.D. Agarwal, AIR 1969 SC 707
- 6) Rupa Ashok Hura v. Ashok Hura, (2002) 4 SCC 388
- 7) State of Bombay v. K.P. Krishnan, AIR 1960 SC 1223
- 8) State of Karnataka v. Union of India, AIR 1978 SC 68.
- 9) State of West Bengal v. Ashish Kumar Roy, AIR 2005 SC 254
- 10) Syed Yakoob v. Radha Krishna, AIR 1964 SC 477

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- C. K. Takwani, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company, 2016
- C. K. Takwani, Prashasanik Vidhi (Hindi) , Eastern Book Company, 2019
- I. P. Massey, Administrative Law, Eastern Book Company, 2017
- JJ Ram Upadhyaya Administrative Law 12th,EditionCentral Law Publication, 2020
- JJ Ram Upadhyaya Administrative Law (Hindi) 12th,EditionCentral Law Publication, 2020
- M. P. Jain, Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis 2017
- P.K. Das, The Right to Information Act, Universal Low Publishing
- Prof. Anand Paliwal, Dr. Krishna Kishor Trivedi, Right to Information Act and Good governance, Himanshu Publication Ed. 2017
- S.P. Sathe, Administrative Law, Lexis Nexis 2010
- V. D. Sebastian, An Introduction to Administrative Law, Asia Law House, 2016
- U. P. D. Kesari, Administrative Law (Hindi) 25th Ed. Central Law Publication, 2018.

**PAPER CODE: 1524:**

**ENVIRONMENTAL LAWS**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

The development of ecological knowledge has necessitated an overall change not only in managerial studies but also in socio-legal explorations. This approach to the growing dimensions of environmental law is essential for the development of the law students. This course also aims to create awareness among the students about the legislative measures for protection of environment and spirit of the Indian Constitution for protection of environment. It also provides the opportunities to the students to understand the activist role played by Indian Judiciary in protection of environment and evolution of different principles. At the end of this course the students would be familiar with the overall environmental legal regime of the country, their state as well as the international obligations. This course would finally equip the students with basic knowledge and skills to understand environmental law issues.

**UNIT - I**

Introduction:

Historical development of Environment Law, International and Indian Jurisprudence; Components of Environment, Ecology, Ecosphere and Biosphere; Meaning and Definition of Environment, Environmental Pollution, Its kinds: (Natural and Artificial – Air, Water, Noise, Soil), Causes and Effects; Nature of Environmental Law - Public Law or Private Law; Common Law Aspects of Environmental Law: Nuisance, Trespass, Negligence, Absolute and Strict Liability; Criminal Liability and Environment Protection: Offences Affecting Public Health and Safety under *Indian Penal Code, 1860* and *Section 133 of Cr.P.C.*;

**UNIT - II**

Environment Protection under the Constitution of India: Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policies, Fundamental Duties, Implementation of International obligations; Distribution of Legislative Powers; Remedies; Writ Jurisdiction of High Court and Supreme Court; Public Interest Litigation and Environment Protection; Role of Indian Judiciary;

**UNIT - III**

*The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986; National Green Tribunal Act, 2010; The Wild Life (Protection) Act, 1972 (including the Amendment Act, 2022):* Importance and Objectives of these Acts, Meaning and Definitions of Key Words Provided Under These Acts, Salient Features of the Acts and Judicial Responses;

#### **UNIT - IV**

The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974; The Air (Prevention & Control of Pollution) Act, 1981; The Forest Act, 1927; The Forest (Conservation) Act, 1980; The Biological Diversity Act, 2002; Rajasthan Biological Diversity Rules, 2010; The Rajasthan Noise Control Act, 1963: Importance and Objectives of these Acts, Meaning and Definitions of Key Words Provided Under These Acts, Salient Features of the Acts and Judicial Responses;

#### **UNIT - V**

Principles of International Environmental Law and Their Relevance in India:

Stockholm Conference, 1972, Rio Summit or Earth Summit-I, 1992; United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP), Convention on Biological Diversity, Earth Summit - II, 1997; World Summit on Sustainable Development, 2002, United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change (UNFCCC), 2015; Responsibility of States in Protection of Environment; Trans-boundary Pollution and State's Responsibility; Contemporary Developments; Principles of Environmental Jurisprudence by Judiciary in India;

#### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) A.P. Pollution Control Board v. Prof. M.V. Nayudu AIR 1999 SC 812
- 2) Enviro-Legal Action v. Union of India AIR 1996 SC 1446
- 3) M.C. Mehta and Anr. v. Union of India &Ors. AIR 1997 SC 734
- 4) M.C. Mehta v. Kamal Nath 1997(1) SCC 388.
- 5) M.C. Mehta v. Union of India &Ors. 1991 SCC (2) 353
- 6) M.C. Mehta v. Union of India &Ors. AIR 1988 4 SCC 471
- 7) M.C. Mehta v. Union of India AIR 1987 SC 965
- 8) Municipal Council, Ratlam v. Shri Vardhi Chand & Ors. AIR 1980 SC 1622
- 9) People's Union for Democratic Rights v. Union of India 1982 (2) SCC 253
- 10) Rural Litigation and Entitlement Kendra Dehradun & Ors. v. State of U.P. & Ors. AIR 1985 SC 652
- 11) Union Carbide Corporation & Ors. v. Union of India &Ors., 1991 4 SCC 584
- 12) Vellore Citizens' Welfare Forum v. Union of India AIR 1996 SC 2715

#### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- P. B. Sahasranaman, Handbook of Environmental Law, Oxford University Press, 2012
- P. Leelakrishnan, Environmental Law in India, LexisNexis, 2018.
- P.S. Jaswal, Environmental Law, Allahabad Law Agency, 2017.
- Ritwick Dutta and Sanjeet Purohit, Commentary on the National Green Tribunal Act, 2010, Universal Law Publications
- Shyam Divan and Armin Rosencranz, Environmental Law and Policy in India, Oxford University Press, 2002.
- S. C. Tripathi, Environmental Law, 7<sup>th</sup> Ed., Central Law Publication, 2019.

- S. C. Shastri, Environmental Law, Eastern Book Company, 2018.
- S. Shanta Kumar, Introduction to Environmental Law, Wadhwa & Company, 2008.
- Anirudh Prasad, Environmental Law (Hindi), 9<sup>th</sup> Ed., Central Law Publication, 2018.
- Arvind Kumar Dubey, Environmental Law (Hindi), 5<sup>th</sup> Ed., Central Law Publication, 2015.

**PAPER CODE: 1525:**

**LAND LAWS**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

For the overall development of the students in this field this paper is being introduced to train the students of law to have a basic and extensive knowledge about the local existing legislations in the State of Rajasthan which is indispensable at the State level for its importance.

**UNIT – I**

*Rajasthan Rent Control Act, 2001 (including the Amendment Act, 2017):*

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act; Revision of Rent, Limited Period Tenancy, Eviction of Tenants, Right of Landlord to Recover Immediate Possession in Certain Cases, Restoration of Possession and procedure thereof; Tribunals, Appeal and Execution Amenities; Appointment of Rent Authority, Tenancy Agreement and Period of Tenancy; Revision of Rent In Certain Circumstances, Security Deposit and Deposit of Rent and Judicial Responses;

**UNIT – II**

*Rajasthan Tenancy Act, 1955 (As Amended):*

Objectives; Concept, Key Features of the Act; Definitions-Khudkasht, Ijredars, Grove Holder etc.: Classes of Tenants: Conferment of Rights on Sub-Tenants of Khudkasht; Primary Rights of Tenants: Lands on which Khatedari Rights do not Accrue; Surrender, Abandonment and Extinction of Tenancies; Improvements; Declaratory Suits; Determination and Modification of Rent; Payment and Recovery of Rent; Grounds for Ejectment of Tenants, Remedies for Wrongful Ejectment; Procedure and Jurisdiction of Court, Provisions for Injunction and Appointment of Receiver; Appeal, Review, Revision; Reference; Proprietary Rights in Revenue Courts; Rights in Civil Court, Conflict of Jurisdiction and Judicial Responses;

**UNIT – III**

*The Rajasthan Land Revenue Act, 1956 (As Amended):*

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features of the Act and Amendment The Board of Revenue, Revenue Courts and Officers; Appeal, Reference, Revision and Review; Land; Survey; Record of Rights, Maintenance of Maps and Record, Annual Registers; Settlement Operations; Rent Ratio, Determination of Rent, Term of Settlement; Collection or Revenue and Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT – IV**

### *Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016 (RERA) (As Amended):*

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features; Salient Features, Definitions; Real Estate Regulatory Authority, Registration with the Regulatory Authority, Carpet Area, Bank Account and Guarantee by Allottee, Acceptance, Refusal, Revocation, Lapse of Registration, Regulatory Authority, Advertisement or Prospectus by the Promoter, Advance Payment, Addition and Alteration in the Plans, Structural Defect, Transfer and Assignment, Refund of Amount in Handing Over Possession, Real Estate Appellate Tribunal, Adjudicating Officer, Offences and Penalty, Overriding Effect and Judicial Responses;

## **UNIT - V**

### *The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013 (As amended):*

Objectives; Definition, Concept, Key Features; Definitions: Affected Family, Agriculture Land, Cost of Acquisition, Displaced Family, Infrastructure Project, Marginal Farmer, Market Value, Person Interested, Public Purpose and Resettlement Area, Procedure of Land Acquisition; Determination of Social Impact; Consent of Land Owners; Award Inquiry and Public Purpose, Safeguard Provisions; Food Security, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Award and Procedure thereof; Rehabilitation and Resettlement Authority, Apportionment and Payment of Compensation, Offences and Penalties; Judicial Responses;

### **LEADING CASES:**

1. Prabhu v. Ramdeo, AIR 1966 SC 172
2. Kanaimal v. KanhaiyaLal, 1966 RLW 179
3. Bohra v. Ganesh, 1966 RRD 71 (FB) 1966 RLW
4. Yasin Shah v. Munir Shah, 1967 RRD 37
5. MangiLal v. Chottu, 1967 RRD 433
6. Smt. Mulashi v. Rama Lal, 1976 RRD 88.
7. Narmada Bachao Andolan v. Union of India II (2005) CLT 57 (SC)
8. Chimanlal Hargovind Das v. Spl. Land Acquisition Officer, Poona AIR 1988 SC 1652.
9. Karnataka Urban Water Supply and Drainage board, etc. v/s K.S. Gangadharappa & Another, II (2009) CLT 309 (SC). : (2009) 11 SCC 164,
10. Maj. Gen. Kapil Mehra v. Union of India (UOI) , 2014(145) DRJ497

### **SUGGESTED READING:**

- Anil Kaushik Rajasthan Land Laws (Hindi) 3<sup>rd</sup> Ed., Central Law Publications, 2017
- Anupam Srivastava, Guide to The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013, CCH, Wolters Kluwer Business
- Ajar Rab, foreword by G.S. Singhvi, Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016, Ed. 1st Edition, 2019 EBC



- Dr. Sanjeev Kumar, Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016 Bharat Law House Pvt. Ltd. 2017
- Dr. K.K. Khandelwal, Real Estate (Regulation and Development) Act, 2016 (A Commentary & Digest) RERA, 2019 C.C.H., Wolters Kluwer Business
- Om Prakash Aggarwala, The Right to Fair Compensation and Transparency in Land Acquisition, Rehabilitation and Resettlement Act, 2013, 9<sup>th</sup>ed. Universal Publication, 2017
- Shambhu Kumar Thakur, Real Estate (Regulation & Development) Act, 2016
- Shikha Sachdeva, Rajasthan Land Laws Manual, Global Publishing House, 2017
- Sawantmal Mathur and Rajendra Bafna, Rajasthan Land Revenue Code, Bafna Publishing House; 10th edition 2017
- S.K. Dutt & B.N. Purohit, Rent Control Law in Rajasthan, Unique Traders, Jaipur, 2018

**PAPER CODE: 1526:**

**INTERPRETATION OF STATUTES AND**  
**PRINCIPLES OF LEGISLATION**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

This course is largely confined to Common Law system of statutory interpretation. This course aims to acquaint the students with basic principles of interpretation of statutes. It focuses on general and specific rules of interpretation of statutes. It also prescribes the guidelines on interpretation of remedial, penal and taxing statutes. It provides for internal and external aids for interpretation of statutes. It also contains the rules regulating commencement, operation and repeal of statutes. It prescribes the principles for interpretation of Constitutional document also.

**UNIT - I**

Different Parts of Statutes; Classification of Statutes; Interpretation and Construction; Literal Interpretation; Mischief Rule; The Golden Rule; Harmonious Construction; Statute Should be Read as a Whole; *Construction Ut Res Magis Valeat Quam Pereat*; Identical Expressions To Have Same Meaning; Construction *Noscitur-a-Sociis*; *Construction Ejusdem Generis*;

**UNIT - II**

*Construction Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius*; *Contemporanea Expositio Est Optima Et Fortissima in Lege*; *Casus Omissus*; *Reddendo Singula Singulis*; *Delegatus Non Potest Delegare*; Beneficial Construction; Strict Construction of Penal Statutes; Strict Construction of Fiscal (Taxing) Statutes; Interpretation of Statutes in *Pari Materia*; Interpretation of Amending Statutes; Interpretation of Amending Statutes; Interpretation of Consolidating Statutes; Interpretation of Codifying Statutes; Mandatory and Directory Enactments; Conjunctive and Disjunctive Enactments;

**UNIT - III**

Internal Aids to Interpretation; External Aids to Interpretation; Presumptions Regarding Jurisdiction; Commencement of Legislation; Repeal of Legislation; Revival of Legislation; Retrospective Operation of Statutes;

**UNIT - IV**

Principle of Implied Powers; Principle of Incidental and Ancillary Powers; Principle of Implied Prohibition; Principle of Occupied Field; Principle of Pith and Substance; Principle

of Colourable Legislation; Principle of Territorial Nexus; Principle of Severability; Principle of Prospective Over-Ruling; Principle of Eclipse;

## **UNIT - V**

### **Bentham's Theory of Legislation:**

Principles of Legislation; Principle of Utility (Chapter-I); The Ascetic Principle (Chapter-II); The Arbitrary Principle (or the Principle of Sympathy and Antipathy) (Chapter-III); Different Kinds of Pleasures and Pains (Chapter-VI) Principles of Civil Code: Objects of the Civil Law; Rights and Obligations (Chapter-I); Ends of Civil Law (Chapter-II) Principle of the Penal Code: Classification of Offences: Subdivision of Offences and Some Other Divisions (Chapters II and III); Punishments Which Ought Not To Be Inflicted (Chapter-I); Proportion between Offences and Punishments(Chapter-II); Kinds of Punishments (Chapter-VII);

### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Alamgir v. State of Bihar AIR1959 SC436
- 2) Bengal Immunity Company v. State of Bihar AIR1955 SC 661
- 3) Heydon's Case (1584) 76 ER 637
- 4) K. M. Nanavati v. State of Bombay AIR1961 SC 112
- 5) Lily Thomas v. Union of India AIR 2000 SC 1650
- 6) Mangoo Singh v. Election Tribunal AIR1957 SC 871
- 7) Motipur Zamindari Co. Pvt. Ltd. v. State of Bihar AIR1962 SC
- 8) Ramavatar v. Assistant Sales Tax Officer AIR 1961 SC1325
- 9) Ranjit Udeshi v. State of Maharashtra AIR 1965 SC 881
- 10) Smith v. Hughes (1871) LR 6 QB 597

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Anirudh Prasad, Samvidhik Nirvachan Ke Siddhant, Ed.8th, C.L.P., 2019 (Hindi)
- Avtar Singh, Introduction to Interpretation of Statutes, LexisNexis, Butterworths Wadhwa, 2014
- Bhattacharya T., Interpretation of Statutes (Central Law Agency), 2017
- Bindra N.S., Interpretation of Statutes (LexisNexis, Butterworth Wadhwa), 2016
- Brandon J. Murrill, Modes of Constitutional Interpretation, Congressional Research Service, March 2018, at <https://fas.org/sgp/crs/misc/R45129.pdf>
- Chopra, D.S., Interpretation of Statutes, 1st ed. New Delhi: Thomson Reuters, 2014.
- Dhanda, Amita (Ed)., N. S. Bindra's Interpretation of Statutes, 12<sup>th</sup>Ed., New Delhi: Lexis Nexis,2017.
- Jeremy Bentham, Theory of Legislation, Lexis Nexis, 2010
- Jone, Oliver (Ed),Bennion on Statutory Interpretation 5th ed. London: Lexis Nexis, 2013
- Katju, Markandey, (Ed).,K. L. Sarkar's Mimansa Rules of Interpretation.

- 4<sup>th</sup>ed. New Delhi, Thomson Reuters, 2013.
- Langan, P. St. J.(Ed.),Maxwell on the Interpretation of Statutes. 12<sup>th</sup>ed. New Delhi: Lexis Nexis,1969
  - Maxwell, Interpretation of Statutes (Sweet and Maxwell), 1969
  - Rupert Cross, Statutory Interpretation (Butterworth), 1976
  - Sarathi, Vepa P., Interpretation of Statutes. 5<sup>th</sup>ed. New Delhi: Eastern Book Company,2010.

**PAPER CODE: 1527:**

**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAWS**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

- (1) There shall be ten questions in the examination paper, two questions from each unit. The candidate is required to attempt five questions, one question from each unit is compulsory. All questions carry equal marks.
- (2) The prescribed syllabus includes latest amendments and relevant judgments in the subject wherever applicable.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Intellectual property is a “Product of Mind”. The World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) states that “Intellectual Property” includes rights related to works in literary and artistic fields, performance of artists, broadcasts (in the form of CD, DVD, tape recordings etc), innovations in science and technology, industrial designs, trademarks, service marks, plant varieties, farmer's rights etc. It also includes inventions in all fields of human endeavour and protection against unfair competition and all other rights resulting from intellectual activity in the industrial, scientific or artistic fields. With the view to create awareness on the significance of IPR's to the students who are being imparted law education and in order to cater to the needs of the stakeholders of knowledge economy this course on General Principles of Intellectual Property Rights is hereby proposed for those interested in pursuing a career in IPR's, which opens opportunities in the fields of IP Analysts, IP Attorneys, IP Consultants, IP Managers and the like together with appraising the students with other relevant amendments in the law forming the significant part of this course.

**UNIT - I**

Introduction to Intellectual Property:

Theories of Intellectual Property (Basic Concepts), Justifications for the Protection of Intellectual Property; Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights: (Basic Overview)

Copyright and Related Rights, Patents, Trademarks, Design, Plant Varieties, Farmer's Rights, Traditional Knowledge, Traditional Knowledge Digital Library, Convention on Biological Diversity, Trade Secrets, The Semiconductor Integrated Circuits Layout-Design.

**UNIT - II**

International Institutions and Basic International Conventions related to Intellectual Property: (Basic Overview)

International Copyright Protection: (Basic Overview)

Berne Convention for the Protection of Literary and Artistic Works 1886

Rome Convention for the Protection Procedures of Phonograms and Broadcasting Organizations 1961

International Protection of Industrial Property Rights: (Basic Overview)

Paris Convention for the Protection of Industrial Property, 1883;

### International Agencies and Intellectual Property: (Basic Overview)

World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO); WIPO Copyright Treaty (WCT),  
WIPO Performances and Phonograms Treaty (WPPT)

### **UNIT - III**

#### The World Trade Organization (WTO):

Introduction to International trade and the law of the WTO, Sources of WTO Law, Basic rules and principles of WTO Law; Historical Background; Membership; Institutional Structure; WTO Dispute Settlement; TRIPS Agreement: IPR's covered by TRIP's; Indian response to the TRIP's.

#### The Patents Act, 1970:

History, Enactment and Implementation etc.; Interpretation Clause; Inventions Not Patentable; Applications for Patents; Publication and Examination of Applications; Opposition and Anticipation; Grant of Patents and Rights Conferred Thereby; Restoration, Surrender and Revocation of Patents; Register of Patents; Patent Office and Its Establishment; Appellate Jurisdiction (As amended); Working of Patents, Compulsory Licenses and Revocation; Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any)

### **UNIT - IV**

#### The Trademarks Act, 1999:

History, Enactment and Implementation etc.; Interpretation Clause; Kinds of Trademarks; The Register and Conditions for Registration; Procedure for and Duration of Registration; Effect of Registration; Use of Trademarks and Registered Users; Collective Marks and Certification Trademarks; Appellate Jurisdiction (As amended); Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any)

#### The Geographical Indication of Goods (Registration and Protection) Act, 1999:

History, Enactment and Implementation etc.; Interpretation Clause; The Register and Conditions for Registration; Procedure for and Duration of Registration; Effect of Registration; Special Provisions relating to Trademarks; Appellate Jurisdiction (As amended); Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any)

### **UNIT - V**

#### The Copyright Act, 1957:

History, Enactment and Implementation etc. ; Interpretation Clause; Copyright Office and Copyright Board; Copyright; Ownership of Copyright and the Rights of the Owner; Term of Copyright, Licences; Rights of Broadcasting Organization and of Performers; Registration of Copyright; Infringement of Copyright; Appellate Jurisdiction (As amended); Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any)

#### The Designs Act, 2000:

History, Enactment and Implementation etc.; Interpretation Clause; Registration of Designs; Copyright in Registered Designs; Legal Proceedings; Appellate Jurisdiction (As amended); Landmark Cases; Recent Developments in the Law (with Amendments, if any)

### **LEADING CASES:**

- 1) Biocon Ltd. & Mylan Pharmaceuticals Pvt. Ltd. v. F. Hoffmann-La Roche AG & Ors.
- 2) Eastern Book Company & Ors v. D.B. Modak & Anr.
- 3) Gramophone Co. of India Ltd. v. Birendra Bahadur Pandey
- 4) Monsanto Technology LLC & Ors. v. Nuziveedu Seeds Ltd. & Ors.
- 5) Natco Pharma Ltd. v. Bayer Corp.
- 6) Novartis A.G. v. Union of India 2013 SC
- 7) R.G Anand v. M/S. Delux Films & Ors.
- 8) Tea Board India v. ITC Limited Kolkata HC
- 9) The Coca-Cola Company v. Bisleri International Pvt. Ltd. Manu/DE/2698/2009
- 10) The Chancellor, Masters & Scholars of the University of Oxford & Ors. v. Rameshwari Photocopy Services & Ors.
- 11) Yahoo Inc. v. Akash Arora & Anr 1999 (19) PTC 201 (Delhi HC)

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Dev Gangjee, Relocating the Law of G.I., Cambridge University Press, 2012
- Elizabeth Verkey, Law of Patents, Eastern Book Company, 2nd Edition, 2012
- Feroz Ali Khader, The Law of Patents-With a Special Focus on Pharmaceuticals in India, LexisNexis, 2nd Edition, 2011
- Jayashree Watal, Intellectual Property Rights in the WTO and Developing Countries, Oxford University Press, 2001
- K. C. Kailasam and Ramu Vedaraman, Law of Trademarks including International Registration under Madrid Protocol and Geographical Indications, Lexis Nexis, 2013
- Kankanala, Kalyan C., Indian Patent Law and Practice, (2010), India, Oxford University Press
- Latha R Nair & Rajendra Kumar, Geographical Indications: A Search For Identity, Lexis Nexis, 2005
- Lionel Bently & Brad Sherman, Intellectual Property Law, Oxford University Press, 3rd Edition, 2008
- Prof. (Dr.) V.K. Ahuja and Dr. Archa Vashishtha, Intellectual Property Rights: Contemporary Developments, 1st Ed., Thomson Reuters 2020
- Vandana Shiva, Biopiracy: The Plunder of Nature and Knowledge, South Press, 1997
- W. R. Cornish, Intellectual Property: Patents Copyright Trademarks and allied rights, Sweet & Maxwell, London, 2010.
- Official website of Intellectual Property India <https://ipindia.gov.in/>
- <https://copyright.gov.in/>

**PRACTICAL PAPERS:**

**PAPER CODE: 1528:**

**DRAFTING, PLEADING AND CONVEYANCE**

This paper shall consist of following two parts:

(a) Written paper — 80 marks

The entire syllabus shall be divided into FIVE UNITS. There shall be a total of ten questions in the examination paper. The Paper Setter is required to set Two Questions from each Unit. The candidate is required to attempt a total of FIVE questions. ONE question from each unit is compulsorily. All questions will carry equal marks. {Each question of sixteen (16) marks}

(b) Viva Voce examination — 20 marks

[The candidate shall maintain a diary consisting of 5 exercises of pleadings and 5 exercises of conveyance. It shall be evaluated by One Internal and One External Examiner and the decision of External Examiner shall be final and binding].

The candidate must pass in part (a) and (b) separately. For passing, he shall be required to obtain 36 percent marks in each part, i.e. 29 marks out of 80 and 7 marks out of 20 marks.

Leading cases prescribed under this paper may be read wherever they are relevant.

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE:**

Being one of the clinical papers, this paper aims at giving the students an opportunity to peep into the working of law by referring to various practical aspects of civil and criminal laws. It also emphasizes on the Conveyance aspects and imparts the students the requisites of various deeds that go to make the theoretical law complete.

**UNIT - I**

Pleadings: Civil: Complaint, Written Statement, Interlocutory Application, Original Petition, Affidavit, Execution Petition, Memorandum of Appeal and Revision, Petition under Article 226 and 32 of the Constitution of India;

**UNIT - II**

Pleadings: Criminal: Complaint, Criminal Miscellaneous petition, Bail Application, Memorandum of Appeal, Reference and Revision;

**UNIT - III**

Drafting: General Principles of Drafting and Relevant Substantive Rules Shall Be Taught; Suit for Temporary Injunction; Interpleaded Suit; Application for Maintenance under Section 125 Cr. P.C.; Notice for Eviction of Premises; Suit for Damages for Malicious Prosecution; Notice for Damages for Defamation

**UNIT - IV**

Drafting of Writ Petition and P.I.L. Petition



## **UNIT - V**

Conveyance: Sale Deed, Mortgage Deed, Lease Deed, Gift Deed, Promissory Note, Power of Attorney, Will, Trust Deed; Adoption Deed; Partnership Deed; Lease/Rent Deed

### **SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Bindra, M. S. Bindra's Pleading & Practice Vol. 1 & 2. New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing, 2010.
- Mogha G. C. Mogha's Law of Pleadings in India with Precedents. 17th ed. Lucknow: Eastern Book Company, 2009.
- Parimeswaran, S. Law of Affidavit. New Delhi: Universal Law Publishing, 2003.
- Sengupta, Ajit K. Maumdar's Law Relating to Notices. Kolkata: Eastern Law House Pvt. Ltd., 2005.
- Shrivastava J. M. Mogha's Indian Conveyancer, 14th ed. Lucknow: Eastern Book Company, 2009.
- Rathwade, Rajaram S. Legal Drafting, Pune: Hind Law House, 2010.
- Dr. Y.S. Sharma Pleading, Drafting and Conveyancing (Hindi) University Book House 2017
- H. L. Kumar Legal Drafting: Do it Yourself :5<sup>th</sup> edition Universal Law Publishing - An Imprint of LexisNexis; 2017
- Avasthi, Drafting and Conveyancing (Hindi) 2nd Ed. Central Law Publications, 2015

**PAPER CODE: 1529:**

**MOOT COURT EXERCISE AND INTERNSHIP**

**SCHEME OF PAPER:**

MAX. MARKS: 100

MIN. PASS MARKS: 36

This paper will have four Components:

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| a) Moot Court   | 30 Marks |
| b) Observance of Trial in Two Cases – One Civil and One Criminal              | 20 Marks |
| c) Interviewing techniques and<br>Pre-Trial Preparations and Internship Diary | 30 Marks |
| d) Viva – Voce  | 20 Marks |

**OBJECTIVES OF THE COURSE :**

This course consists of the activities / exercises of (a) Moot court exercises, (b) Observance of trials, and (c) Pre-trial preparations. The objectives of the course is to acquaint the students about – (a) court working and its procedure, (b) application substantive and procedural law to given facts, (c) court manners and discipline, (d) conversance with interview techniques and pre-trial preparations, (e) developing skills of arguments and presentation, and (f) learning skills of analysis and arrangement of facts.

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| a) Moot Court:  | 30 Marks |
| Every student will do at least Three Moot Courts in a year with Ten (10) Marks for each. The Moot Court work will be on Assigned Problems and it will be evaluated for Five (05) Marks for Written Submission and Five (05) Marks for Oral Advocacy.  |          |
| b) Observance of Trial in Two Cases – One Civil and One Criminal:   | 20 Marks |
| Students will attend Two Trials in the course of the last third year of LL.B. studies. They will maintain a record and enter the various steps observed during their attendance on different days in the Courts assignments.  |          |
| Interviewing Techniques and Pre-Trial Preparations and Internship Diary: 30 Marks   |          |
| Each student will observe two interviewing sessions of clients at the lawyers office – Legal Aid Office and Record the Proceedings in a Diary which will carry 10 Marks. Each Student will further observe the preparation of documents and court papers by the advocate and the procedure for the filing of the suit / petition. This will be recorded in the diary which will carry 10 marks. |          |
| c) Viva – Voce:   | 20 Marks |
| The fourth component of this paper will be viva voce examination on all the above three aspects. This will carry 20 Marks.  |          |
| The viva voce examinations shall be conducted by a committee of three persons. In the committee there shall be two internal examiners and one external examiner the committee shall award marks on the basis of preparations of above three components and performance at the viva voce examinations. In case of discrepancy, the decision of the External Examiner shall be final and binding. |          |

**SUGGESTED READINGS:**

- Abhinandan Malik, Moot Courts and Mooting, Eastern Book Company, 2017
- J. Hill, Practical Guide to Mooting, 1st Indian Reprint, Palgrave Macmillan, 2009
- Kailash Rai Moot Court (Pre-Trial Preparation and Participation in Trial Proceedings) 5<sup>th</sup> Ed. (Rep) Central Law Publications, 2019
- K. L. Bhatia, Moot Court and Mock Trial - Art to and Art of Advocacy: Essentials of Court Craft 2<sup>nd</sup> Ed. Universal Law Publishing, 2013
- K. Evans, Language of Advocacy, 1st Indian Reprint, Universal Law Publishing, 2000
- Nomita Aggarwal, A Beginner's Path to Moot Court, Universal Law Publishing, 2014